

**Unit 7**

- 1- In your point of view, why is it necessary to develop new ways to provide energy?  
Because natural resources are finite and may run out.
- 2- What are the disadvantages of fossil fuel or crude oil?  
Fossil fuels are finite, pollute the air, damage the environment and cause global warming.
- 3- In your opinion, what are the advantages of wave power?  
The advantages of wave power; they are invisible, renewable and they can provide energy for the whole planet.
- 4- What are the disadvantages of wave power?  
Wave power could be a danger to fish, a danger to ships and they are expensive.
- 5- We can diminish the amount of oil we use in our cars or reduce the road congestion by:  
Sharing cars with others, replacing big cars with smaller ones and using the public transport

**Module 3 /Unit 8.**

- 1- In future, doctors may be able to cure diseases by: .....  
What are the changes in the medical field by science in the future?  
Doctors will be able to use Gold-coated nanoshells for curing cancers and micro-robots for repairing damaged organs.
- 2- There will be many things that we can enjoy in the smart future. Mention two;  
We will be able to enjoy using the intelligent refrigerators that will be able to order the goods from the nearest online supermarket, also the smart roads and flying cars that will end the problem of the traffic jam.
- 3- How do you think our future connection will be in the future?  
Our mobiles will be able to pay and draw money, also our active contact lenses will display our e-mails and internet web-pages, these are two of the ways of our future connections.
- 4- Modern technology or new inventions have advantages and disadvantages.  
State some of them.  
There are many **advantages** for them as they save our time and efforts, they make the world seem smaller and make our life easier and more comfortable.  
There are also some

**disadvantages** as they cause obesity, pollution and lead to sedentary life style. There will be smart roads where cars are driven automatically to avoid accidents.

5- How will mobiles be like in the future? They will be smart, much smaller and more sophisticated.

6- Bio-fuel helps future cars in many ways. How? Or Why is bio-fuel preferable to petrol as a fuel source. Engine technology is an important invention. Discuss.

a- Helping to conserve petrol      b- helping in reducing pollution      c- saving the environment.

7- In your point of view, how will very small robots help doctors?

They will be able to travel through the human body and repair damaged organs.

8- Which future invention do you think is the most useful? Why?

I think gold- coated nano shells, as they could find cancer tumour and destroy it.

9- Robomate is an amazing and a necessity invention for every house nowadays. Explain.

a- It can do the housework.      b- It can translate between languages      c- It can remind you with important dates.

### **Module 3 / Unit 9 ( Money )**

1- What are the qualities of a good bank manager?

A good bank manager should have good communication skills, a university degree, honesty, trustworthy and leadership qualities..

2-"Money is not an end in itself, but a means for greater values." State your case giving reasons.

If it is earned, invested and spent carefully, it will reward the individuals, their families and societies.

3- Money makes the world goes round. Discuss.

People start businesses to make money and they give jobs to others who make money in return

4- What did people use to barter with in the past?

People used to barter with animals, shells, tobacco, corn and leather.

5- Why is money important in our modern life?

Money is very important for shopping, traveling and other aspects of life.

6- Money has become too much dangerous. Explain. / Money is the root of all evils. Explain. / money can be a double edged weapon. How?

Money spurs criminal behaviour and it can lead to wars between countries.

## VOCABULARY

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

- 1- You should .....some doctors before the surgery.  
a- draw                      b- innovate                      c- consult                      d- spoil
- 2- We should .....the use of energy at homes to save our natural recourses.  
a- last                      b- diminish                      c- procure                      d- squander
- 3- Squandering fossil fuels can .....the environment .  
a- spoil                      b- last                      c- resolve                      d- procure
- 4- The experts will .....more new ways of communication in the future.  
a- squander                      b- spoil                      c- innovate                      d- last
- 5- We 'll leave this area because of the .....of its streets .  
a- congestion                      b- government                      c- crude oil                      d-appliance
- 6- My father bought some new electric .....for our new house.  
a- obstacles                      b- fossil fuels                      c- appliances                      d- shocks
- 7- It seems such a/an .....to throw good food away.  
a- nano-shell                      b- tumor                      c- polymer                      d- waste
- 8- The manager has ..... a new programme of financial reform.  
a- instigated                      b- lasted                      c- spoiled                      d- trespassed
- 9- Despite the large number of .....along the road we managed to come on time.  
a- contact-lenses                      b- fractional distillations                      c- obstacles                      d- wastes
- 10- My father was late to work yesterday because of his car's sudden .....  
a- reputation                      b- motoring                      c- satnav                      d-breakdown
- 11- Our football team has a /an .....number of chances to win the cup.  
a- sophisticated                      b- hazardous                      c- finite                      d- legible
- 12- My brother Khalid has a small project as he prefers .....work.  
a- self-employed                      b- irreversible                      c- terminal                      d- obedient
- 13- Our class will be .....decorated for the term-ending party.  
a- entirely                      b- dangerously                      c- foolishly                      d- weekly
- 14- The manager will .....new measures to develop the project.  
a- generate                      b- trespass                      c- instigate                      d- spoil

- 15- You should .....your mobile phone battery to continue using.  
 a- gross                      b- invest                      c- innovate                      d- recharge
- 16- Could you .....me about the birthday party on Friday?  
 a- last                      b- draw                      c- spur                      d- inform
- 17- The information is .....electronically to the central computer.  
 a- transmitted                      b- consulted                      c- resolved                      d- plagued
- 18- Good and honest people never .....others' rights but always conserve them.  
 a- procure                      b- register                      c- trespass                      d- instigate
- 19- In old ages people used to .....to do business as there was no money.  
 a- barter                      b- overtake                      c-unlock                      d-recharge
- 20- Students should .....their time in a good way especially before exams.  
 a- steam                      b- simulate                      c- invest                      d- squander
- 21- It is one of the most .....movies all the time, it has been screened everywhere.  
 a- grossing                      b- spoiling                      c- diminishing                      d- drawing
- 22- Our teachers always .....us to do our best to achieve success.  
 a- transmit                      b- resemble                      c- spur                      d- barter
- 23- It is important to stamp good .....by good relations and manners.  
 a- spot                      b- software                      c- wearer                      d-reputation
- 24- He showed me the exact.....where he had hidden the treasure.  
 a- software                      b- reputation                      c- accounting                      d- spot
- 25- My uncle and his wife had a celebration of their 15<sup>th</sup> marriage .....  
 a- shipping                      b- transaction                      c- anniversary                      d- success
- 26- The .....of our project is very encouraging. My friend supports me with money.  
 a- tax                      b- management                      c- insurance                      d- economics
- 27- Mr. Badr took a bank .....to buy a new house.  
 a- loan                      b- heart-rate                      c- investment                      d- wearer
- 28- We have arranged the .....of our furniture to Egypt.  
 a- torso                      b- generosity                      c- shipping                      d- spot
- 29- Ali treated all his guests with .....and dignity.

- a- confidentiality    b- software    c- generosity    d- investment
- 30- The old painting was sold for 10.000 KD at the London .....
- a- profit    b- management    c- login    d-auction
- 31- All the letters will be treated with .....
- a- confidentiality    b- transaction    c- shipping    d- reputation

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list**

**invest – obedient – finite – complimentary – recently – profit –**

- 32- Fortunately, we won ..... for the Entertainment City.
- 33- It is better to ..... your time carefully especially before exams.
- 34- Until ..... they were living in Salmiya. I remembered their address well.
- 35- We should be ..... persons for our parents and teachers as well.
- 36- Our project succeeded and we gained a lot of ..... which made us so happy.

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list;**

**patient – success – actually – accounting – torso – legible**

- 37- Hard working is a must to achieve ..... in all fields of life.
- 38- I can read this letter as it was written in a very neat and ..... handwriting.
- 39- A good bank manager should study management and .....
- 40- The knight was so clever and ..... while he was training the horse for the race.
- 41- There are lots of people there who want ..... to help you

**Grammar ( Units 7,8 and 9 )**

**A) Correct the underlined mistakes:**

1. If I felt thirsty, I drink many water.

a. ....

b. ....

2. If the winds **not stop** blowing, trees will **falls** down.

a. ....

b. ....

3. If people **use** their cars more often, the roads would be **much** crowded.

a. ....

b. ....

4. If the motorist **be** more careful, he could have avoided the accident **easy** .

a. ....

b. ....

5- Oh no! It's broken. I wish I **don't touch** it with **your** bare hands.

a- .....

b-.....

6- I was late **by** school yesterday. I wish I **woke up** early.

a- .....

b-.....

7- My friend speaks Italian. I wish I **speak** Italian like **them**.

a- .....

b-.....

8- My car is **smallest**. I wish I **have** a bigger one.

a- .....

b-.....

9- That poor man is in trouble. I wish I **can** help **her**.

a- .....

b-.....

10-. I wish you **call** earlier yesterday. I **go** shopping yesterday before you called me.

a- .....

b-.....

11- We think that money **spur** criminal behaviour and **lead** to war.

a. ....

b. ....

12- They said that **we** would come if they **can**

13- Hamad said that **I have** won a prize for English **this** year.

14- She told me that It took **me** 20 years to make **my** fortune.

**B) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1- You ..... stop when the traffic light is red.

- a- should                      b- must                      c- would                      d- could**

2- He should ..... carefully in snowstorms.

- a- driven                      b- drive                      c- driving                      d- drives**

3- They would ..... the situation if they worked harder.

- a- change                      b- changed                      c- changes                      d- changing**

4- If I ..... to Leipzig, I'll visit the zoo.

- a- go                      b- went                      c- goes                      d- going**

5- If it ....., we'd be in the garden.

- a- doesn't rain                      b- didn't rain                      c- hadn't rained                      d- rained.**

6- We ..... TV tonight if Peter hadn't bought the theatre tickets.

- a- will watch                      b- would watch                      c- would have watched                      d- wouldn't have watched**

7- If I ..... a millionaire, I would be in Beverly Hills.

- a- were                      b- had been                      c- am                      d- have been**

8- You ..... energy if you switched off the lights more often.

- a- will save                      saved                      c- would have saved                      d- would save**

Check

10-. These drinks are complimentary. You ..... pay for them.

- a. had to                      b. must                      c. don't have to                      d. have to**

11-. You ..... be more careful with your money.

- a. mustn't                      b. must                      c. don't have to                      d. shouldn't**

12. You ..... drive someone's car without asking them first.

- a. should                      b. mustn't                      c. must                      d. have to**

13- You ..... See the doctor. You look terrible.

- a. don't have to                      b. must                      c. shouldn't                      d. mustn't**

14-. You ..... go to work tomorrow – you're on holiday.

- a. must                      b. have to                      c. don't have to                      d. had to**

15-. You ..... eat in the school library. It's completely forbidden.

- a. must                      b. should                      c. mustn't                      d. have to**

16-1. .... he arrives, we will have some lunch.

- a. Although                      b. As soon as                      c. Even though                      d. So long as**

17- He gave me a call .....he came back home.

- d. even though                      a. when                      b. although                      c. though

18- He decides to go on a diet..... he isn't fat.

- a- But                      b- although                      c- because                      d- due to

19- Mr. Ahmed had to postpone today's lesson till tomorrow.....most of the students were absent.

- a- due to the fact that      b- because of                      c- inspite of the fact that                      d- because

### **Suggested topics for writing compositions G. 10**

1-Without oil, the world would be a very different place. Write a **report** of about 12 sentences discussing the advantages and the disadvantages of fossil fuel, why we should look for new sources of energy as well.

2- Modern inventions as well as modern technology have affected our life dramatically. Write a **report** of 12 lines discussing the advantages and the disadvantages of modern technology, how it helps doctors in the field of medicine.

3- Money is not an end in itself, but a means to higher values. Write a **report** of about 12 lines mentioning how money can be a double- edged weapon.