

# Salman Al Farisy Sec. School

## GRADE TEN

### Module Two : Free Time

#### Unit Four : Computer Games : ( Page 34 – 35 )



WORD	Definition	Meaning
Anti-reflective	Incapable of reflecting light or other radiation	مضاد للانعكاس
Artificial Intelligence–AI	The theory and development of computers to things that usually require human intelligence	ذكاء اصطناعي
Compete	To make efforts to win something by defeating others who try to do the same	ينافس
Competitive	Of, relating to or characterized by competition	متنافس / تنافسي
Console	A computer specially designed for playing games on	كمبيوتر للألعاب فقط / جهاز العاب
Convolutd	Complicated and difficult to understand	معقد / مركب / صعب
Discourse	Speaking and conversation	حديث / حوار
Employ	To hire for work	يوظف
Naturalistic	Derived from or imitating real life	طبيعي / واقعي
Perception	The ability to see and become aware of something	ادراك / فهم
Rival	Competing with a person or a thing for superiority	منافس
Sensor	A device to detect or measure things	جهاز احساس / مستشعر
Simulate	To imitate the character or feeling	يحاكي / يقلد
Speech Recognition	The ability of a computer to identify and respond to the sound produced by humans	التعرف على الكلام
Visual effects	The graphics, sounds, etc. used in films and computer games	مؤثرات بصرية
wizard	A person who is very skilled in something	عبقري / ماهر / خبير

**\* Set-book questions :-**

**1- How, do you think, computer games will be like in the future ?**

- I think they will be more realistic. Characters will be more naturalistic. The graphics will improve .

**2- Game characters have to become more intelligent . Discuss .**

- They have to become more intelligent to be able to have visual perception. To be able to have speech recognition. To be able to make a decision.

**3- Why will game designers be working hard in the future ?**

- They will be working hard to compete with other companies. To simulate more creatures.

**4- Do you think that playing computer games has any good effect on young people .**

**Give examples .**

- Yes they have as they may help young men to develop mental skills. They are good way to spend free time. They may improve attention abilities.

**5- What, do you think , are bad effects of playing computer games on young people ?**

- Some young men may become aggressive. Some young men may become game-addicted. Some young men may neglect their studies.

**Unit Four : Computer Games : ( Page 36 – 37 )**

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Analogue	Using physical quantities such as voltage	غير رقمي / تناظري
Computer-friendly	Able to use or be used by computer	يعمل بالكمبيوتر
Drive	Device that allows a computer to read discs	وحدة تشغيل بالكمبيوتر
Hold button	A button that pauses the game	وقوف مؤقت / زر الانتظار
Touch screen	A display device to use the computer by touching the screen	شاشة باللمس
wireless	Lacking or not requiring wires	لاسلكي
Idle ( W. B )	Lazy, especially avoiding work	كسول
Incredibly ( W. B )	Extremely , or unusually	غير عادي
Mundane ( W. B )	Lacking interest or excitement	ممل
Out of shape( W. B )	Unfit and unhealthy	غير صحي

**1- How do new computer and video games build up players' muscles as they play?**

- They have to move their whole bodies. They actually control the game by moving a shoulder- high joystick and they build up their muscles by pulling and pushing the giant joystick .

**2- Computer games are detrimental to children's social development. Do you agree or disagree? Why and why not?**

**I agree** , because computer games may make children lose social communication .

**I disagree** , because Playing games may be good to improve children's social skills .

**Unit Four : Computer Games : ( Page 38 – 39 )**

**Welcome to Marble Madness 3D !**

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Arcade	A type of computer game	لعبة كمبيوتر ( لعبة مٹاهة )
Bonus	Describing something extra as a reward	مكافأة إضافية / نقط إضافية
Breathtaking	Astonishing or taking the breath away	مثير / ممتع
Built-in	Forming a necessary part of a device	ذاتي / مدمج
Caller	A person who makes a telephone call	مُتصل / الشخص الذي يتصل
Exclusive	Restricted or limited to a person	حصري / خاص
Helpline	A telephone service to help other people	خط تليفوني للمساعدة
Joystick	A lever that can be used in all directions	عصا التحكم في اللعبة
Keypad	A mini keyboard to control devices.	لوحة تحكم ( مفاتيح )
mode	An option allowing a change in the method of operation of a device	حالة / وضع / اختيار

**\* Set-book questions**

**1- Why don't parents of teenagers want their children to spend much time playing computer games ?**

- Because they may make them idle. Because they may make them out of shape.

2- Traditional exercise machines make people feel mundane. Do you agree or not?  
Why?

- I agree because they get tired of them very quickly.

3- Computer games are detrimental to children's social development. Why ?

- Because they lose family communications. They suffer from health problems.

### Vocabulary Drills

A) Fill in the spaces with words from the list below :

( compete – artificial – intelligence – employ – convoluted – discourse )

- 1- ..... pearls look like the natural ones.
- 2- Our team will ..... to win the next championship
- 3- Some people say that computer games may improve.....in children.
- 4- This new mobile is really a ..... device.
- 5- The new company will ..... large number of young people.

B) From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable answer :

- 1- The new film is full of amazing.....effects.  
a)- experimental                      b)- international                      c)- visual                      d)- dental
- 2- He is doing his best because he has many .....in the team.  
a)- wizards                      b)- rivals                      c)- sensors                      d)- speeches
- 3- My brother is a .....in computer programming.  
a)- visual                      b)- bad                      c)- stimulant                      d)- wizard
- 4- We all blamed Ahmed for ..... our English teacher.  
a)- simulating                      b)- selling                      c)- solving                      d)- hanging
- 5- What do you think of this .....view, it's wonderful.  
a)- pessimist                      b)- holistic                      c)- naturalistic                      d)- fanatic

C) Fill in the spaces with words from the list below :

( wireless –hold button – touch screen )

- 1- If u want to have some rest, press the..... and complete the game later.
- 2- You don't need to use wires, the landline phone is.....
- 3- I bought a new ..... mobile, no need to press any button.

**D) From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable answer :**

1- If I get a good .....this year, I will buy a new mobile

- a)- line                              b)- bonus                              c)- joy                              d)- mode

2- You can watch the final match only on one channel, it's .....

- a)- allusive                              b)- modal                              c)- alternative                              d)- exclusive

3- I usually put my mobile on the silent ..... when I go to sleep.

- a)- man                              b)- mode                              c)- bar                              d)- minnow

4- I will call the ....., I need to get more information.

- a)- cafeteria                              b)- hop                              c)- helpline                              d)- microphone

**Unit Five : Sports Psychology : ( Page 40 – 41 )**

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Able-bodied	Fit, strong and healthy/ not disabled	أصحاء / سليم البدن
Adversity	Difficulties , misfortune	شدة / محنة / صعوبة
Equestrian	Relating to horse riding	فروسية
Neurologist	A doctor who studies the nervous system	طبيب أعصاب
Observe	To notice or perceive something	يراعي / يلتزم ب
Paralympics	An international athletic competitions for disabled athletes	اولمبياد للمعاقين
Phenomenon	A fact or a situation that is observed to exist	ظاهرة
Physiotherapy	A treatment that uses special physical exercises to treat injuries and diseases	علاج طبيعي
Rehabilitation	The helping of someone to live in a healthy life again	إعادة تأهيل
Self-discipline	The ability to focus and achieve your goals	ضبط النفس
Virtue	Behaviour showing high moral standards	فضيلة
Interpersonal	Relating to the relationship between people	التعامل مع الآخرين
Navigate	To travel on a set route	يتنقل
Personal trainer	A fitness coach who works one-on-one	مدرب شخصي (خاص)
stamina	Physical and mental strength	قوة تحمل



**\* Set-book questions :-**

**1- Do you think that the Paralympics is important? Explain !**

- Yes, I think it is important because It helps to rehabilitate the disabled. It also encourages the disabled to take part in the society.

**2- What skills are important to any athlete ?**

**What does fasting train people especially athletes ?**

- Fasting trains people patience, sacrifice and self-discipline .

**3- Give examples of sports activities in the Paralympics ?**

- Some examples of activities in Paralympics power lifting , running and sailing.

**4- Kuwait Disabled Sports Club is famous and important. Why ?**

- It is famous because it gives social rehabilitation to its members. It is equipped with the latest facilities.

**5- The Paralympics is a triumph over adversity. Explain.**

- You can watch athletes on wheelchairs complete a marathon. Powerlifters lift weights comparable to their able-bodied counterparts.

**6- Formula One is considered one of the most difficult and competitive sports. How?**

- They travel at breakneck at speed. They drive around courses that are hard to navigate.

**7- What are the characteristics of Formula One drivers?**

- They are courageous, very aware and determined.

**8- What are the characteristics of Marathon runners?**

- They should have willpower. They should have stamina. They should have endurance.

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## Unit Five : Sports Psychology : ( Page 42 – 43 )

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Aggression	Hostile or violent behaviour	عدوانية / عنف
Determination	Firmness of purpose, resoluteness	تصميم / عزيمة
Extrovert	An outgoing personality	شخص منفتح / اجتماعي
Feedback	Advice or information about something done	تقييم لشيء تم
Introvert	A shy and typically self-centred person	انطوائي
Mentality	Attitude or way of thinking	عقلية / نفسية
Motivation	The general desire of someone to do something	دافع / حافز
Opponent	Someone who competes or fights another	منافس
Sportsmanship	Behaviour in sport that is fair, honest and polite	روح رياضية
Stimulation	The interest or motivation in something	تحفيز
teammate	Fellow member of a team	زميل بالفريق

### \* Set-book questions :-

#### 1- What do different sportsmen need to stay motivated ?

- They need different things like determination, stimulation. They should also have the desire to perform well.

#### 2- What kind of sports do extroverts prefer ?

- Extroverts usually prefer sports like boxing and football.

#### 3- What kind of sports do introverts prefer ?

- Introverts usually prefer sports like golf and volleyball.

#### 4- Psychological factors affect the kind of sport people choose. Explain !

- Extroverts choose aggressive sports like boxing. Introverts choose fine sports like golf.

## Unit Five : Sports Psychology : ( Page 44 – 45 )

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Application	Formal written request for something	طلب تقديم /استمارة
Badminton	A game with rackets and shuttlecock	تنس الريشة
Gymnastics	Exercises developing physical agility	جمباز
Member	An individual belonging to a group such as a club	عضو
Sauna	A small room using hot air for cleaning, refreshment	سوناء / حمام بخار
Solarium	A room with tanning beds used for artificial suntan	غرفة لتسمير البشرة / مشمسة

### • Set-book questions :-

#### 1- Why is the Kuwait Disabled club so special?

- Because It was the first club in the Gulf region for the disabled . The track and stadium are equipped with a digital screen and physiotherapy section. The club also contributes to the physical, psychological and social rehabilitation of its members.

#### 2- Why did the Kuwaiti athletes draw press attention during Beijing Paralympics?

- They were fasting and observing the Holy month of Ramadan during the competition.

#### 3- What virtues does Ramadan teach athletes?

It teaches athletes the virtues of patience, sacrifice and self-discipline.

#### 4- What information should be included in an application form ?

- Some information like full name, address and phone number

### Vocabulary Drills

#### A) From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable answer :

1- Respecting old people is one of the Islamic .....

- a)- games                      b)- lines                      c)- consoles                      d)- virtues

2- We should always .....many things during Ramadan.

- a)- eat                              b)- moan                      c)- observe                      d)- hang

3-.....helps the disabled to live normal life.

- a)- rehabilitation              b)- cultivation              c)- presentation              d)- aviation

4- Smoking in high schools has become a ....., you can find in most schools.

- a)- merit                              b)- name                              c)- phenomenon              d)- feedback

5- They could achieve the task on time in spite of the.....they faced.

- a)- help                              b)- adversity                      c)- joy                              d)- amusement



**B) Fill in the missing parts with a word from the fine box below:**

( Introvert- motivation – opponent – sportsmanship – extrovert – teammate )

- 1- Our player could beat his.....in the first round.
- 2- By....., disabled can take part in normal life.
- 3- In fact my brother is ....., he prefers to deal with few people.
- 4- In the playground, all players should show.....whether winners or losers.
- 5- One should be....., playing with a team is fun.

**C) Fill in the spaces with a word from the amazing box below:**

( Sauna - member – application – gymnastic – badminton )

- 1- I'm a.....in the club, I practice all activities for free.
- 2- You should fill in this.....form to join the club.
- 3- If you feel bored, go to the ....., it refreshes your body.
- 4- My favourite sport is ....., I play it every day.

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## Unit Six : Nature : ( Page 46 – 47 )

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Conservation	The protection of natural things such as animals	حماية / حفاظ على
Deserve	To be worthy of something as a reward	يستحق
Effluent	A liquid waste or sewage discharged into the sea	مياه الصرف ( مجاري )
Fauna	The animals of a particular region	حيوانات منطقة معينة
Fence off	To enclose a space with a fence	يحيط بسياج
Flora	The plants of a particular region	نباتات منطقة معينة
Hectare	A metric unit of square measure	هكتار / 10000 متر مكعب
Marsh	An area of low land that is flooded in wet seasons	مستنقع
Propagation	The breeding of plants and animals naturally	تكاثر
Sanctuary	A place of refuge or safety	ملجأ / مكان آمن
Vegetation	Plants considered collectively	النباتات عموماً
call	The characteristic sound of a bird or other animal	نداء / صوت طائر
genus	A group of animals smaller than species	جنس / نوع
pesticide	A chemical substance used to kill insects	مبيد حشري
poacher	A person who hunts animals illegally	صياد غير شرعي
underpart	The underside of an animals body	الجزء السفلي
widespread	Found or distributed over a large area	منتشر

### Set-book questions :-

#### 1- Animals are important in our world . Discuss .

- They are important because they keep the natural balance. We also benefit from their skins.

#### 2- What threats do animals face in their natural environment?

- Animals usually face danger of hunting. Disappearance of natural habitat . The danger of extinction.

### 3- How can we protect animals from extinction ?

- We can protect animals by building nature reserves for them. We can also ban hunting them.

### 4- Al-Jahra Polls Nature Reserve has been fenced off . Why ?

- To provide refuge from hunting. To protect the bird's habitat from destruction.

### 5- Why is Al-Jahra Polls Nature Reserve important and useful ?

- Because it's a crucial centre for conservation. It's a centre for propagation. It's a centre for education and research.

### 6- Al-Jahra Polls Nature Reserve is famous for many things . Give examples .

- a- It is famous for its fauna. It is also famous for its extensive vegetation.

## Unit Six : Nature : ( Page 48 – 49 )

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Aggressive	Behaving in an angry threatening way	عدواني
Fierce	Angry or ready to attack	شرس / مفترس
Herbivore	An animal that feeds on plants	أكل العشب
Hostile	Unfriendly, antagonistic	غير ودي / عدائي
Proud	Feeling of happiness as a result of achievement	متباه / فخور
Stubborn	Determined not to change your mind	عنيد
Sustenance	Food and drink regarded as a source of strength	غذاء / تغذية
Tame	Not dangerous or frightening ; domesticated	أليف

- No Set-book questions

## Unit Six : Nature : ( Page 50 – 51 )

WORD	Definition	Meaning
Adjacent	Next to or adjoining something else	مجاور / قريب من
Bed out	To transfer a plant from a pot to a garden plot	يزرع / ينقل الزرع
Carbon monoxide	Poisonous gas produced when petrol is burnt	أحادي اكسيد الكربون
Cleanup	The removal of waste and rubbish from land	تنظيف / نظافة
Exotic	Unusual and related to a foreign country	غريب / دخيل
Finance	To provide funding for a person or enterprise	يمول
Global	Of or relating to the whole world	عالمي
Imperative	Of vital importance ; crucial	حتمي / ضروري
Mammal	A warm-blooded animal	ثدييات / لبونة
Nest	A home made by birds as a shelter	عش الطيور
On behalf of	In the interests of a person, a group	نيابة عن
Toxin	Chemical that has negative effect on the body	سم
wasteland	Unused area of land that has become barren	أرض قاحلة / جرداء

### • Set-book questions :-

#### 1- How can we help protect wildlife in Kuwait ?

- We can help by looking after birds. We can build reserves. We shouldn't buy exotic birds.

#### 2- Why do you think birds and butterflies are in danger ?

- Because of carbon-monoxide from cars. Because people hunt them.

#### 4- How does the WWF prevent the destruction of the natural world ?

- They protect natural wildlife. They try to keep the natural balance.

#### 5 - Protecting animals is important. What can you do to protect wildlife in your area ?

- I can turn wasteland into a home for animals. I can provide running or dripping water.

#### 6- Why is Kuwait a great place for shopping ?

- Because it has the best stores in the Middle East. It has the best shopping centers in the Middle East.

## Vocabulary Drills

### A) From a,b,c and d choose the most suitable answer :

- 1- This ..... Is full of mud , I can't walk properly.  
a)- hectare                      b)- marsh                      c)- fence                      d)- wall
- 2- We should put rare animals in a ..... to protect them.  
a)- sanctuary                      b)- vegetation                      c)- effluent                      d)- fence
- 3- The government will put a ..... round the reserve.  
a)- sanctuary                      b)- fence                      c)- marsh                      d)- well
- 4- You ..... the prize, you are always working hard.  
a)- refuge                      b)- fence                      c)- deserve                      d)- cancel
- 5- This land is about 25....., it's very big.  
a)- fences                      b)- vegetables                      c)- marshes                      d)- hectares

### Fill in the spaces with a word from the marvelous box below :

( Cleanup – nest – finance – imperative – exotic – on behalf of – global )

- 1- Smokes from cars and factories is the main cause of.....
- 2- It's.....to attend all final exams to succeed.
- 3- We need a lot of money to ..... this huge project.
- 4- Adel will speak.....all the students.
- 5- I'll ask students to start a ..... in our school.
- 6- It's better not to rear ..... birds at home.
- 7- Pollution is a ..... problem , we should deal with it seriously.