

1. Indefinite Pronouns

We use (somebody, something, somewhere) in positive sentences. We use (anybody, anything, anywhere) in negative sentences and questions. We use (everybody, everything, everywhere) to talk about all. The negative forms are (nobody, nothing, nowhere) . Use a singular with these words.

I've looked everywhere for my book. But I can't find it.



Have you got anything to eat? I'm hungry!



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- The lights are off. There isn't _____ in the house.
- a) everyone **b) anyone** c) someone d) everything
- _____ in the class has this pen. Ms Mona gave us all.
- a) Everyone** b) Anyone c) Someone d) Everything



2. had to/ didn't have to

We use (**had to**) to show obligation, the infinitive comes after had to. The negative of had to is (**didn't have to**).



She didn't have to wake up early.

Saleh had to take the bus for school.



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- My father had to _____ 300 km to get there.
- a) drives **b) drive** c) drove d) driving



Do as shown in brackets:

1. We had to collect the papers so quick. [Make **Negative**]

We didn't have to collect the papers so quick.

3. Modals

When you're sure

When it's possible

We always use (infinitive) forms after these words: (must be) (could/ couldn't be)
(can't be)

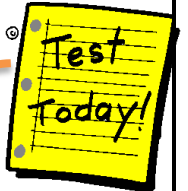
When it's impossible

Take an umbrella. It could be raining in London.



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- Nader didn't steal the store. He was travelling. It _____ be him.
- a) could b) can't c) can d) must

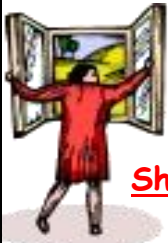


4. Future Simple

We use the future simple for decisions and predictions : { (be) going to / will / shall } with these keywords: [tomorrow, next..., this evening, this afternoon]

Dima is going to buy a new bag this afternoon.

Shall I open the window? It's hot in here.



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- I _____ meet my friends at the cinema.
- a) going to b) am going to c) has d) had
- _____ I help you with cleaning the dishes, Aisha?
- a) Shall b) Will c) Can't d) Isn't



Do as shown in brackets:

- We (watch) the fireworks this evening. [Correct]
We are going to watch the fireworks this evening.
- Waleed will work at the sweets factory. [Make Negative]
Waleed will not (won't) work at the sweets factory.

5. If Conditional:

We use the zero conditional (If + present simple , present simple) for things that are always true. We use the first conditional (If + present simple , can + infinitive) for things that are always possible.

If it doesn't rain, plants don't grow.



If you start early, you can finish on time.



Choose the right word from a, b, c and d:

- If you work hard, you _____ a lot of money.
- a) earning **b) can earn** c) earned d) won't earn

Do as shown in brackets:

- If you surf the net, you (find) a lot of information. [correct the verb]
If you surf the net, you can find a lot of information.

You can also say will find

Study Hard

Best wishes for all,,

Dalal Al-Mutairi

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