Unit 7  |  Power Alternatives  | Lesson 1-2 (S.B. 56-57)
---|---|---
crude oil | n | Oil in its natural condition, before it is separated into different products
Entirely | adv | Completely
Finite | adj | having limits or bounds
fossil fuel | n | A natural fuel such as coal or gas, formed from the remains of living organisms
fractional distillation | n | Separation of a liquid mixture into fractions by boiling at different temperatures
Polymers | n | A substance that has a molecular structure consisting chiefly or entirely of a large number of similar units bonded together, e.g., many synthetic organic materials used as plastics and resins
Refining | n | The removal of impurities or unwanted elements from a substance, typically as part of an industrial process

A) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:
[fossil fuel - crude oil - finite - entirely - polymers - fractional distillation]

1. Many .................., such as nylon, are artificial, yet proteins and DNA are natural.
2. .................. is industrially refined to be purified to make other products.
3. .................. such as gas, coal, and oil were formed from plants and remains.
4. I admit it was .................. my fault. I shouldn't have done such a mistake.
5. We should always remember that our life is .................. We'll die sooner or later.

Set book questions

1-In your opinion, How can we reduce pollution?
2-What is the detrimental effect of drilling for oil?
3- Think of some useful ideas of, how can we save several animal species?
4- In your opinion, What is meant by oil refining?
5-Why is it necessary to develop new ways to provide energy?
6- In your opinion, What are renewable sources which scientists propose?
7. How does using fuel made from renewable sources be useful?
8. Think of some useful ideas of the use of oil and other fossil fuels is contributing to
Unit 7
Lesson 3 (W.B. 52)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Invisible adj</td>
<td>Cannot be seen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Megawatt n</td>
<td>A unit of power equal to one million watts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resolve v</td>
<td>To settle or find a solution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spoil v</td>
<td>To damage or destroy the value of something</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ invisible - resolve - spoil – entirely - megawatt ]

1. I really hope it doesn’t rain. That would ………………… our trip.
2. The aircraft is designed to be ………………… to radar, but can this technology be used in cars?
3. Being aware of the characteristics of teenagers, you can ………………… any problem.
4. ………………… is a unit for measuring electric power, which has the value of 1 000 000 watts.
5. After the earthquake, the city was ………………… rebuilt.

Set book questions

1- In your opinion, What is a “Wave Hub”?  

2-Mention some sources of alternative energy:

3-How do you think of what are the advantages and disadvantages of wave power?
   Advantages:  
   Disadvantages:  

4- What are the advantages and disadvantages of solar energy?
   Advantages:  
   Disadvantages:  

5- In your opinion, what are the advantages and disadvantages of wind energy?
   Advantages:  
   Disadvantages:  
**Lessons 4&5&6 (S.B. 57&58)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Actually</td>
<td>adv Really</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>appliance</td>
<td>n a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically at home.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>breakdown</td>
<td>n a mechanical failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generate</td>
<td>v to make electricity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Last</td>
<td>v to continue for a specified period of time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motoring</td>
<td>n the activity of driving a car</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strong</td>
<td>adv great or powerful</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

1. The wind farm may be able to ....................... enough electricity for 2000 homes.
   a. generate  
   b. motor  
   c. break  
   d. refine

2. Our car trip was a disaster – we had frequent ....................... and hardly reached our destination.
   a. appliances  
   b. polymers  
   c. breakdowns  
   d. distillations

3. Photographs have ....................... influence on our mood. They can change it entirely.
   a. finite  
   b. invisible  
   c. crude  
   d. strong

B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ motoring / spoil / appliances / last / actually ]

4. How long do you think the programme will .......................?

5. I can’t stand ....................... in a big city although it is a big chance to test your skills.

6. He ....................... expected me to pay for his dinner, but I never did.

7. What a waste of money! I shouldn’t have spent all the money on these electric ........................

**Structures**

**Conditional if**

1- Zero conditional: {Facts – Habits} If + present simple, present simple
   ☺ If you heat ice, it melts.

2- First conditional: {Likely to happen} If + present simple, will + base form
   ☺ If you succeed in the exams, I will buy you a computer.

3- Second conditional: {Unlikely to happen-imagination-advice}
   If + past simple, would + base form
   ☺ If he booked the ticket, he would travel.
   ☺ If I had a lot of money, I would build a masjid.
If I were you, I would go to the doctor.

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:
1- Saleh would come to the party if she ..............
   a) can     b) could     c) will     d) may
2- If you pass the test, I ............ bring you a present.
   a) might   b) could     c) will     d) would
3- If you don't listen to my advice, I ........... punish you.
   a) might   b) will      c) could     d) would
4- If I .......... you, I'd meet him at once.
   a) have    b) am       c) was     d) were
5- If I see Rami, I ........... tell him your good news.
   a) might   b) could     c) will     d) would
6- He ........... come to the party if you invited him.
   a) may     b) can      c) will     d) would

2-Correct the mistakes in each of the underlined verbs.

1. If I felt thirsty, I drinks water.
   ........................................................................................................
2. I working hard if I wants to pass an exam.
   ........................................................................................................
3. You are have an accident if you drives fast.
   ........................................................................................................
### Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>asthma</td>
<td>a medical condition that causes difficulties in breathing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>congestion</td>
<td>the state of being congested – full of traffic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consult</td>
<td>To ask for information or advice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diminish</td>
<td>To get smaller</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>end up with</td>
<td>to be in a situation that you did not intend or want to be in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>because of something that has happened to you or something you have done</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government</td>
<td>The governing body of a nation, region or community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hazardous</td>
<td>Risky, dangerous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>irreversible</td>
<td>Not able to be undone or changed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>motorist</td>
<td>The driver of a car</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>procure</td>
<td>To obtain something</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recently</td>
<td>A short time ago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>self-employed</td>
<td>Working for oneself rather than for a company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>smog</td>
<td>Fog that is filled with pollution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>squander</td>
<td>To waste or lose something foolishly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waste</td>
<td>The careless, extravagant or purposeless use of something</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

1. The team …………………… several chances, including a penalty that cost them the game.
   - a. diminished
   - b. consulted
   - c. procured
   - d. squandered

2. Is it possible that people with ………………… can live without taking medicine?
   - a. waste
   - b. asthma
   - c. motorist
   - d. smog

3. As I see it, the underground is the only way that can settle the traffic ……………………
   - a. congestion
   - b. distillation
   - c. breakdown
   - d. waste

4. The grave mistake he made has seriously ………………… him in many people's eyes.
   - a. diminished
   - b. consulted
   - c. procured
   - d. squandered

**B) - Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ recently / end up with / self-employed / hazardous / irreversible ]

5. The government can't provide all citizens with jobs. We have to be ……………………

6. Though sailing is …………………, many people enjoy it.

7. Smoking causes ………………… damage to your lungs. It is really fatal.

8. What thing have you done ………………… and regret doing it?
Set Book

1- To help save the world’s energy sources, the government should …….

2- How do you think of congestion on the road is really dangerous? Give reasons.

3- What might happen if we don’t do something to save energy?

4- Think of some useful ideas of how can energy be saved at home!

5- Think of some useful ideas of how to save energy used in cars!

Treasure Island by Robert Louis Stevenson page 110

Epis0de1

1. In your opinion, what should you do if a doctor advised you?

2- What characteristics would be needed for a treasure hunter?

From a, b, c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word

1. The funds available for the health service are finite and we cannot afford to waste more.
   a. completely
   b. substance having a molecular structure
   c. the removal of impurities from a substance
   d. having limits or bounds

2. What he did has seriously diminished him in many people's eyes.
   a. to get smaller
   b. to be in a particular situation
   c. to ask for information or advice
   d. to obtain something

3. I am determined to be a zoologist though many people think it is a hazardous job.
   a. risky, dangerous
   b. happening often
   c. not able to be undone or changed
   d. can not be seen

4. I'm still unable to imagine generating this amount of power.
   a. a device or piece of equipment
   b. a substances having a molecular structure
   c. make electricity
   d. great powerful

5. Regular maintenance helps you avoid sudden breakdown.
   a. a device or piece of equipment
   b. make electricity
   c. mechanical failure
   d. great or powerful

6. These bacteria are invisible unless viewed with a microscope.
   a. having limits or bounds
   b. risky or dangerous
   c. great or powerful
   d. cannot be seen
Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:

(squander – Recently – smog - Actually –Resolve)

1- ..............................................................................................................................................

2- ..............................................................................................................................................

3- ..............................................................................................................................................

4- ..............................................................................................................................................

5- ..............................................................................................................................................

Language Functions

Answer the following mini dialogue:

1- Ahmed: .................................................................................................................................?

    Amir: non-renewable energy is the energy that will end one day.

2- Omar: Do you think that using fossil fuels is contributing to environmental damage?

    Salem: ........................................................................................................................................

Write what would you say in each of the following situations:

1- Your friend stayed late at night, he is very tired.

    ..............................................................................................................................................

2- Your friend said that reserves of coal and oil will last longer than reserves of natural gas.

    ..............................................................................................................................................
### Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>contact lens</td>
<td>a thin plastic lens placed directly on the surface of the eye to correct visual defects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cure-all</td>
<td>a medicine or product that can cure a wide variety of problems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Currently</td>
<td>at the present time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Draw</td>
<td>to take</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gold-coated</td>
<td>covered with gold</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innovate</td>
<td>to make changes in something established</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instantly</td>
<td>at once, immediately</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latest</td>
<td>the most recent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>micro-robot</td>
<td>a tiny robot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nanoshell</td>
<td>an extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satnav</td>
<td>navigation that uses information from satellites</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shock</td>
<td>a sudden upsetting or surprising event or experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sophisticated</td>
<td>(of a machine, system or technique) developed to a high degree of complexity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tumour</td>
<td>a swelling of a part of the body</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**A) From a, b, c, and d choose the correct word:**

1. How horrible! The X-rays have proved the existence of a brain…………………..
   - a. tumour  
   - b. nanoshell  
   - c. satnav  
   - d. shock

2. They are using a more ………………….. electronic control system.
   - a. latest  
   - b. gold-coated  
   - c. sophisticated  
   - d. current

3. It’s said a / an……………….. can be implanted in your body to fight disease.
   - a. shock  
   - b. satnav  
   - c. nanoshell  
   - d. lens
B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ contact lenses / innovate / draw / cure-all / instantly ]

4. Medical breakthroughs are announced daily! Scientists are working on a / an ……………….. drug.

5. Microsoft Company managed to ………………. a new operating system.

6. The lady was killed ………………when her car hit the tree.

7. I usually wear ………………, but I sometimes wear glasses when my eyes are tired.

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- Are you for or against Modern Technology? Why?

* For because:

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

* Against because:

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

2 - Islamic society always respects Science and Scientists. Discuss.

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

3 - Mention some examples of modern technology and its benefits.

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

4- In your opinion which future invention do you thing the most useful? Why?

---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Unit 8
Lesson 3 (S.B. 58&59)

Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>bio-fuel</td>
<td>N fuel made from living matter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Implement</td>
<td>V to put an action or a change into effect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstacle</td>
<td>N a thing that blocks one’s way</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outlandish</td>
<td>Adj looking or sounding strange or unfamiliar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suspension</td>
<td>N a part attached to the wheels of a vehicle to cushion it from road conditions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>windscreen wiper</td>
<td>N a rubber blade used to clear rain from a windscreen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

1. The car is supplied with ............... which reduces the uncomfortable effects.
2. I can no longer stand hearing such ............... ideas! It’s really hallucination!
3. The government must overcome the ..................... of poverty and illiteracy.
4. Despite such bad conditions, they managed to ................ their plan competently.
5. I wish all vehicles would use this kind of .................. to reduce air pollution.
6. I changed the ....................... of my car because the rubber is worn out.

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- How are cars changing?

2 - How is vegetable oil used?

3 - Why is bio-fuel preferable to petrol as a fuel source?

4- To what extent future cars will help save environment.
Unit 8
Lessons 4&5 (S.B. 64&65)

Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bifocal</td>
<td>having two different focal lengths, one for distant vision and one for near vision</td>
<td>ثنائي البؤرة: عدسة ثنائية البؤرة للبصر القريب والبعيد</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frequent</td>
<td>happening or doing something often</td>
<td>متكرر</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>instigate</td>
<td>v to bring about or initiate (an action or event)</td>
<td>يتخذ/يستخدم/يثير</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legible</td>
<td>clear enough to read</td>
<td>واضح/مقروء</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>obedient</td>
<td>obeying commands</td>
<td>مطيع</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patient</td>
<td>able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious</td>
<td>صابر/صبرز</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>reputation</td>
<td>the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something</td>
<td>سمعة/شهرة</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>software</td>
<td>the programs used by a computer</td>
<td>برامج الكمبيوتر</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spot</td>
<td>a particular place or point</td>
<td>مكان</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

1. I feel headache. Maybe I have to change my ……………….. glasses.
   a. bifocal   b. legible  c. obedient  d. patient

2. Poor customer service has ruined the company’s ………………..
   a. spot      b. reputation c. software d. cure-all

3. We should be too……………..to our parents.
   a. bifocal   b. legible  c. obedient  d. patient

4. I cannot read the message he has written. His handwriting wasn’t ………………..
   a. legible   b. patient  c. software  d. cure-all
Grammar

I wish

I wish + past simple
To express that we want a situation in the present to be different

I don't speak Italian. I wish I spoke Italian.
I don't have a big car. I wish I had a big car.

Use I wish:
1. He doesn't play football.
   ………………………………
2. She doesn't travel abroad.
   ………………………………
3. They don't play well.
   ………………………………
4. I don't have a garden.
   ………………………………

I wish + past perfect (had+ P.P.)
To express regret or that we want a situation in the past to be different

I ate a lot. I wish I hadn't eaten a lot.
They didn't come on holiday with us. I wish they had come on holiday with us.

Use I wish:
1. They didn't win the cup.
   ………………………………
2. He failed in the exam.
   ………………………………
3. I lost my money.
   ………………………………
4. He didn't get up early.
   ………………………………
5. I didn't see the film last night.
   ………………………………

Choose the correct answer:
1. He earns a lot of money but he ……………work ten hours a day.
   a. has to  b. must  c. should
2. I ………….forget to pay him the money I owe him.
   a. don't have to  b. mustn't  c. shouldn't
3. I haven't got any money left. I ……….go to the bank before it closes.
   a. have to  b. must  c. should
4. Students ………pay for their books. They are free.
   a. don't have to  b. mustn't  c. shouldn't
5. You ………….use his mobile phone without asking him. It's wrong.
   a. don't have to  b. mustn't  c. shouldn't
### Ability

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present</th>
<th>Past</th>
<th>Its uses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>can</td>
<td>could</td>
<td>It is (was) (not) possible allowed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>manage to</td>
<td>managed to</td>
<td>It’s (not) possible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>= succeed in + v+ing</td>
<td>= succeeded in+ v+ing</td>
<td>It’s (was) possible but we don’t (didn’t) do it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>am, is, are + (not) able to have / has + the ability to</td>
<td>was, were + (not) able to had + the ability to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>am, is, are + capable of + ing ability(able) to</td>
<td>was, were + capable of + v+ing ability(able) to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Necessity & obligation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present</th>
<th>Past</th>
<th>Its uses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>must have (has) to = need to = have got to</td>
<td>had to</td>
<td>It is (was) necessary for or to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>don’t (doesn’t) have to needn’t = don’t doesn’t need to</td>
<td>didn’t have +p.p needn’t have (need) to</td>
<td>It is (was) not necessary for or to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>It’s not allowed(banned forbidden(illegal) to</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes
- In some countries, you can drive at the age of 17. (It is permitted by the law مسموح)
- In some cities, people can’t use their cars every day. (It is against the law. ضد القانون)
- I couldn’t ride a bicycle until the age of nine.

**Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:**

1) He **have** to take the medicine before **go** to bed.
2) Mobile phones will continue to **got** smaller and **most** sophisticated.
### Word Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>anniversary</td>
<td>the date on which an event took place in a previous year</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heart rate</td>
<td>the speed of your heart beat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recharge</td>
<td>restore electrical power in a device</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remind</td>
<td>to cause (someone) to remember</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal</td>
<td>a device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torso</td>
<td>the trunk of the human body</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transmit</td>
<td>to send an electric signal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trespass</td>
<td>to enter the owner's land or property without permission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wearer</td>
<td>The person wearing something especially clothing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

1. As far as I know the information is .................. electronically .
   a. recharged  
   b. trespassed 
   c. reminded 
   d. transmitted

2. The air bag is intended to protect the .............. and the head of the car driver. 
   a. torso     
   b. anniversary 
   c. heart rate 
   d. wearer

3. My parents always .................. us to read the Holy Quran daily.
   a. recharge 
   b. trespass 
   c. remind 
   d. transmit

4. February 25th is the ................ of the independence of Kuwait. 
   a. torso  
   b. anniversary 
   c. heart rate 
   d. wearer

### B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ heart rate - wearer - trespass - recharge ]

5. Clothes say a lot about the .................. 

6. Do you know how to measure your .................. ?

7. Oops! The battery is too low! I have forgotten to .................. it.

8. Can’t you read that sign? We aren’t allowed to .................. this military area.
Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

B - From your point of view, Are there any disadvantages for smart clothes?

2- Robomate is an invention that will be useful in many things. Explain:

3- Imagine that Robomate has a virus, what will be happen?

Treasure Island
Episode two

1 – In your opinion what should governments do to achieve safety for the society?

2- Imagine that you have a map that leads to a treasure, would you tell the police? Why? Why not?
Language Functions

A- Complete the following dialogue
A: .............................................................................?
B: I was in a business trip in Rome.
A: Did you do well there?
B: .......................................................... it was very profitable.
B - Write what would you say in the following situations.
1- Your brother took your laptop and now you need it.
........................................................................................................................................
2- You did something wrong and you want to apologize.
........................................................................................................................................
3- You found a stranger in your front door and you want to ask him about his identity.
........................................................................................................................................

From a, b, c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word

1. Look! These are the latest jeans fashion? Would you try them?
   a. at once, immediately  
   b. the most recent  
   c. a sudden upsetting or surprising event  
   d. covered with gold  
2. I’m awfully sorry! I’m currently conducting a research.
   a. at once, immediately  
   b. completely  
   c. at the present time  
   d. frequently  
3. Now, I think there is no obstacle to take your last decision!
   a. clear enough to read  
   b. restore electrical power in a device  
   c. a thing that block one’s way  
   d. a particular place or point  
4. Why don’t you get this gold-coated kitchenware?
   a. covered with gold  
   b. happening often  
   c. the most recent  
   d. clear enough to read  
5. Do you think the Chinese language is legible?
   a. obeying commands  
   b. happening or doing something of  
   c. the programs used by a computer  
   d. clear enough to read  
6. I suffer from frequent headaches.
   a. happening or doing something often  
   b. having two different focal lengths  
   c. able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious  
   d. to bring about or initiate
7. Can sound be **transmitted** through such a connection?
   a. to restore electrical power in a device
   b. a thing that block one’s way
   c. to send an electric signal
   d. at the present time

Use **each of the following words in a meaningful sentence**:

*(Draw – trespass – obedient - terminal – Innovate)*

1-.................................................................................................................................

2-.................................................................................................................................

3-.................................................................................................................................

4-.................................................................................................................................

5-.................................................................................................................................
### Word Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>accounting</td>
<td>The action or process of keeping financial accounts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>barter</td>
<td>To exchange (goods or services) for other goods or services without using money</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confidentiality</td>
<td>Where someone is trusted to keep private information a secret</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>economics</td>
<td>Relating to trade, industry and the management of money</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurance</td>
<td>An arrangement with a company in which you pay small amounts of money to guarantee loss of property or damage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>invest</td>
<td>To buy shares, property or goods because you hope the value will increase and you can make a profit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>investment</td>
<td>The sum of money invested to make a profit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>loan</td>
<td>A thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money, that is expected to be paid back</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>management</td>
<td>The process of dealing with or controlling things or people</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transaction</td>
<td>An instance of buying or selling something</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

- [ invest - confidentiality - insurance - management - transactions - bifocal ]

1- The bank manager must respect the ____________ of the clients.
2- My father works for an ____________ company in Shuwaikh.
3- He's not certain whether to ____________ in the property market.
4- The company has suffered from several years of bad ____________, so it ran into debt
5- Our local bank encourages the clients to do online all bank ____________.

### Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- What are the different ways of payment?

2- In your opinion what are the qualities needed to make a good bank manager?

3- Money is a means to higher values. Explain.

4- Bartering was very difficult in the past. Do you agree? Justify your answer.

   **No, because:**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>billionaire</td>
<td>Someone who has assets more than a billion dollars or pounds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>charitable</td>
<td>Relating to giving help to those in need</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>inherit</td>
<td>To receive money or property from someone who has died</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>philanthropic</td>
<td>Donating money to good causes and promoting the welfare of those in need</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tax return</td>
<td>A form used to calculate the amount of tax owed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Vocabulary**

A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ philanthropic / billionaire / inherit / tax return / charitable ]

1- I work for a ------------------ organization that always offers help to the needy.
2- They receive financial support from ------------------ bodies.
3- A Self-employed person must fill in a / an ----------------- to give information about how much they have earned in a year.
4- I wish I were a / an ------------------ . I would build mosques and help the poor.
5- Children ------------------ their parents' body types and health.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- How did Buffet make most of his fortune?
   -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

2- Buffet is giving most of his fortune to charity. Is it right? Justify your answer.
   -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

3- In your opinion, what is the important of donation in our society?
   -------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
Word | Definition
---|---
auction | A public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder
complimentary | Something given for free
login | A process of starting a computer system
shipping | The transport of goods by sea or other means
tax | A compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public services

### Vocabulary

A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

- **auction** / **complimentary** / **login** / **shipping** / **tax**

1. The restaurant offers valet parking as a __________ service. It is for free.

2. If every business pays the specified __________, it can be invested in many projects.

3. They're holding an __________ of jewellery on Thursday.

4. Fruits are picked and artificially ripened before __________ to keep longer.

5. Your __________ to your computer must be confidential. No one knows it.

### A ) From “a, b, c and d,” choose the right word:

1. These drinks are complimentary. You __________ pay for them.
   - a. must
   - b. mustn’t
   - c. don’t have to
   - d. have to

2. You __________ be more careful with your money.
   - a. mustn’t
   - b. must
   - c. have to
   - d. shouldn’t
4. You .................. drive someone’s car without asking them first.
   a. should           b. mustn’t        c. must               d. have to

5. You ................ See the doctor – you look terrible.
   a. don’t have to   b. must           c. shouldn’t         d. mustn’t

6. You ................ go to work tomorrow – you ‘re on holiday.
   a. must              b. have to       c. don’t have to    d. mustn’t

6. Do you think I ................ apply for that job?
   a. must              b. should        c. have to          d. mustn’t

7. You ................ eat in the school library. It’s completely forbidden.
   a. must              b. should        c. mustn’t          d. have to

8. He ................ waste his money, he will need it later.
   a. didn’t have to   b. can’t          c. shouldn’t       d. could

9. Students ................. pay for their books, they are free as you know.
   a. have to           b. has to        c. doesn’t have to  d. don’t have to

10-Mr. Mashari left for his family a big fortune so that they would ........buy anything they need.
    a. be able to       b. can            c. could           d. can’t

11-Unlike students, teachers don’t .................wear uniforms.
    a. had to           b. must          c. have to         d. can’t

12-The project ............... be submitted on Thursday or it will not be marked.
    a) have to          b) has to        d) had to          d) can

B) Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:

1- She start her job career if she graduating this term.

2- You has to get a university degree to became a bank manager.
### A) From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

1. He is ---------------------- and can afford to send his children to the best schools.
   - a. affluent
   - b. evil
   - c. extinct
   - d. complimentary

2. She makes a big ---------------------- from selling waste material to textile companies.
   - a. success
   - b. profit
   - c. generosity
   - d. evil

3. The huge new factory ---------------------- economic growth in the entire region.
   - a. grossed
   - b. spurred
   - c. succeeded
   - d. invested

4. Many species of animals became ---------------------- due to illegal hunting.
   - a. charitable
   - b. evil
   - c. extinct
   - d. affluent

### B) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

5. The company ---------------------- over three million dollars last year.

6. All companies operate in the market and therefore have to produce a ----------------------

7. Parents are always keen on keeping their children from ---------------------- company.

8. He was known for his ---------------------- to his colleagues, so they all love him.

9. A lot of trades have become ---------------------- because of the development of technology.

### Word Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>affluent</td>
<td>Having a great deal of money, wealthy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>evil</td>
<td>Very bad, harmful or wicked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>extinct</td>
<td>Having no living members</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>generosity</td>
<td>The quality of being kind and sharing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gross</td>
<td>To produce or earn (an amount of money) as total profit or income</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>in this sense</td>
<td>A way in which an expression or a situation can be interpreted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>profit</td>
<td>A financial gain, especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>spur</td>
<td>To encourage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>success</td>
<td>achievement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- Give your opinion about, "Does money make the world go round?"

Do you agree that money is the root of all evil? Justify your answer.
Or Money has become too much important. Explain.
I agree because :-

---

Focus on

1- Why is the National Assembly Building so special?

2- The National Assembly building has become a symbol of political representation within Kuwait.

3- The National Assembly Building has become an icon for Kuwaiti citizens. Explain.

---

Episode Three

1- In your opinion, what should the crew do during the voyage?

2- Could Jim have narrated the story differently?

---

From a, b, c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word

1. As far as I know coaches and footballers get tax cut salaries.
   a. compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public service.
   b. a process of starting a computer system.
   c. a process of starting a computer system.
   d. something given for free.

2. I wonder whether university books are complimentary or not.
   a. a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder.
   b. something given for free.
   c. a process of starting a computer system.
   d. a compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public service.

3. If all affluent countries give a hand to the poor countries, poverty will vanish.
   a. very bad, harmful or wicked.
   b. having no living members.
   c. having a great deal of money, wealthy.
   d. the quality of being kind and sharing.

4. My brothers always take advantage of my parents' generosity.
   a. very bad, harmful or wicked.
   b. having no living members.
   c. having a great deal of money, wealthy.
   d. the quality of being kind and sharing.
5. Parents are always keen on keeping their children from evil company.
   a. a process of starting a computer system.   d. very bad, harmful or wicked.
   b. a compulsory payment to the government, used to pay for public service.
   c. b. something given for free.

Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:

(barter – extinct – spur - insurance – charitable)

1. …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
2. …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
3. …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
4. …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
5. …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

Language Functions

Complete the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Ahmed: Do you think that money is the most interesting thing in this world?
Ali: …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
Ahmed: why do you think that?
Ali: because money can't buy happiness for example.
Ahmed: …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

What would you say in these situations:

1- A tourist woman would like to visit a mosque.
………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2- Your cousin is going to drive his father's car without permission.
………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3- A friend said that money is the most important thing in life.
………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. A classmate asked you about the population in China.
………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
Word | Definition
---|---
Composure | The state or feeling of being calm and control of oneself.
Constancy | The quality of being faithful and dependable.
Enjoin | The instruct or urge (someone) to do something.
Gratefulness | Feeling or showing on appreciation of kindness thankfulness.
Injustice | Lock of fairness or justice.
Insolence | Showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect.
Self-restraint | Restraint imposed by oneself on one’s own actions self control.

### Vocabulary

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:**

1. Ali’s ..................cost him losing all his friends.
   - a. gratefulness  b. insolence  c. border  d. constancy

2. The Holy Qura’an ..................us to be good to our parents.
   - a. smuggles  b. overtakes  c. enjoins  d. re-loads

3. After he had regained his......................, he began to speak quite gently.
   - a. fleet  b. injustice  c. composure  d. deadline

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the following list:**

( self-restraint - injustice - gratefulness - constancy - stacks of )

1. What distinguishes Khalid more is his .................to working hard.

2. Offering our mothers presents shows our respect and .....................to our mothers.

3. The sight of people suffering aroused a deep feeling of ..................... in the world.

4. Ali was calm enough though he heard very bad words .He showed admirable .......... and kindness.
Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- What different types of stories are there in the Holy Quran?
   There are historic stories and stories about good people and prophets.

2- In your opinion, how do the stories in Holy Quran benefit us?
   They benefit us by setting examples and understanding the hardship that the
   prophet faced.

3- What pieces of advice did Luqman give to his son?
   He asked him to pray and be patient.
   He asked him to reduce his voice and be humble.

4- Suggest some forms of the virtues that Luqman stresses on!
   Luqman stresses modesty, Patience, Self restrain and respectfulness

Unit 10 Lesson 3 (W.B. Vocabulary)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chuckle</td>
<td>To laugh especially quietly or inwardly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firmly</td>
<td>adv Strongly and clearly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fleet</td>
<td>n A group of boats belonging to one company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retire</td>
<td>v To stop working because you are a certain age.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

1- My friend---------------- from his job and will start his own business.
   a. smuggled    b. overtook    c. retired    d. recuperated

2- My uncle---------------- as I told him how I lost my way home.
   a. chuckled    b. retired    c. smuggled    d. overtook

3- Maher is very angry and sad because the trainer spoke to him so ------------------.
   a- kindly      b-firmly      c-slowly      d-friendly

4- I think Kuwait has a great number of ships. It has the biggest ------------------ in the region.
   a-fleet       b. composure    c- injustice    d- border
Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- What makes a person satisfied and happy in life?
   He should have enough money to live and a pleasant job
   He should have good family ties.

2 – In your opinion, what can people do after retirement?
   They can take up a hobby and read books.
   They can visit relatives and friends.

Unit 10 Lessons 4&5 (S.B. 70&71)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Border</td>
<td>A line separating two geographical areas, especially countries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drop off</td>
<td>To transport and leave someone somewhere.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pick up</td>
<td>To go to somewhere to collect someone, typically in one's car.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Register</td>
<td>To enter your name and details on an official list</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Re-load</td>
<td>To load something again.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set off</td>
<td>To begin a journey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smuggle</td>
<td>To take things in and out of a country against the law.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudden</td>
<td>Done quickly without a warning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Touch down</td>
<td>To make contact with the ground in landing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turn up</td>
<td>To arrive somewhere especially when you are expected there.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Vocabulary

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:

1- You must have a valid passport to cross the -------------- of any country.
   a. stack        b. composure        c. constancy        d. border

2- Unfortunately, nobody came to -------------- at the airport.
   a. overtook     b. dropped off      c. knocked off      d. picked me up

3- I tried to -------------- the bus, but unfortunately, a speeding car knocked me off my bicycle.
   a. overtake     b. drop off        c. smuggle          d. touch down

4- The first thing you must do at the airport before travelling is to --------------.
   a. touch down   b. recuperate      c. register         d. reload

5- Why don’t you take it to an IT specialist to fix it and -------------- all the lost programmes?
   a. retire       b. reload           c. enjoin           d. smuggle
B) Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the following list:

(fleet - sudden - smuggle - set off )

1-This woman was caught trying to ---------------- more than 25 kilos of heroin into the country.
2-It's said the footballer had had a ---------------- heart attack during the first half of the match.
3- My friends ----------------- for the airport at eleven o’clock.
4- This business man has a ----------------- of modern boats.

Grammar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Adverbs of manner &amp; Used to</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A-Do as shown between brackets : 
1-He is a dangerous person. (Rewrite using; dangerously)
2-He is a careless driver. (Rewrite using; carelessly)
3-He is a fast / hard worker. (Rewrite using; works)
4-They were angry while talking. (Rewrite using; angrily)
5-Ali was fat, but now he is slim. (Rewrite using; used to)

B-Complete the sentences with USE TO or USED TO:
A-In the past, people didn't ..................travel by plane, did they?
B-No they did not. They ....................travel by land and sea.
A-How long did it ................. take?
B-A lot longer. A boat from England to Hong Kong ............... take about three weeks, for instance.
A-Wow, did not they ..................... get bored?
B-No, I think they .................... spend their time reading or playing board games.

C-Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:
1- He doesn't use to playing football when he was young.
2- Yesterday, he is driving careless.
Unit 10 Lessons 7&8

Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Crazily</td>
<td>adv A great degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dreadful</td>
<td>adj Very bad.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotive</td>
<td>adj Making people have strong feeling.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knock off</td>
<td>v To fall of after a collision.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monotonous</td>
<td>adj Dull tedious and repetitious.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overtake</td>
<td>v To catch up with and pass while traveling in the same direction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recuperate</td>
<td>v To recover from illness or exertion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stack of</td>
<td>n A pile of objects typically one that neatly arranged.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A) Fill in the spaces with words from the following list:
( firmly , monotonous , borders , recuperate , stacks )

1- Have you really read all these ------------------ of books?

2- Ali stayed about two months in hospital to------------------- after he broke his leg.

3- I hate a ------------------ life when I do the same thing as a routine. I need to change that.

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling by air?
   a. Advantages: * It’s faster than other means of transport. * It’s more comfortable also.
   b. Disadvantages: * It’s risky. * It’s expensive.

2- What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling by sea?
   a. Advantages: * It’s cheaper than traveling by air. * It’s joyful and healthy.
   b. Disadvantages:* It’s dangerous. ( sharks , violent storms, seasickness). * It takes longer time.

3- In your opinion , life is not about finding yourself. Life is about creating yourself. How can you create yourself?
   I have a good education.
   I can create myself by identifying talents and developing them.
1- What should you do if you want to escape from pirates?
   I should Try to get away from them.
   I should quickly hid under or behind trees
   I should move away quietly and then run as you have never run before.

2- In your opinion, how can a marooned man live or survive in an isolated island?
   He can live on fish, some animals or plants.

Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:
(Knock off – Smuggle – Sudden - Injustice – Pick up crazily – emotive)
1- ..............................................................................................................................
2- ..............................................................................................................................
3- ..............................................................................................................................
4- ..............................................................................................................................
5- ..............................................................................................................................
6- ..............................................................................................................................
7- ..............................................................................................................................

Language Functions
A-Complete the following dialogue:
A: Who is Luqman?
B- .......................................................... .................................................................
A: What was his advice for his son?
B- Write what you would say in the following situations.
1- Your friend told you what you learned from Luqman's advice for his son.

2- You are asking the way to the computer center.
..............................................................................................................................
An important part of modern science is to strive for clear understanding. Therefore, scientific explanations are always welcomed as they help us to have a greater understanding of the world. That's way Islamic society has always respected and had an interest in science.

Write a report of two paragraphs on the advantages and disadvantages of "Science" (12-15 lines).

Guide words:

Advantages:
Solutions to man's problems / curing diseases / end hunger and poverty / life easier / more comfortable / new inventions / transportation / medicine.

Disadvantages:
Modern inventions / a curse / atomic bomb / nuclear weapons / death / destruction / harmful / danger / fear.

Write your plan here
Write your topic here

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Reading Comprehension & Summary Making

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

In today’s global world, the importance of English can not be denied and ignored since English is the most common language spoken everywhere. With the help of developing technology, English has been playing a major role in many sectors including medicine, engineering, and education which is the most important arena where English is needed. English should be the medium of instruction at universities for the following three reasons: finding a high-quality job, communicating with the international world, and accessing scientific sources in the student’s major field.

The first reason for why English should be the medium of instruction at universities is that it helps students find a high-quality job. The most important common language is obviously English. In addition to this, especially, high-quality jobs need good understanding ability and speaking in English. Therefore, companies can easily open out to other countries, and these companies generally employ graduates whose English is fluent and orderly. The student who knows English is able to be more efficient in his job because he can use the information from foreign sources and websites. New graduates have to know English in order to get a high-quality job, and the others, who don’t know English, may have lack of communication and be paid less money.

The second reason is that it enables students to communicate with the international world, the most important thing for both university students and graduates is to follow the development in technology. For this reason, they have to learn common language. However, some of the university students can’t obtain English education in their university. Unfortunately, these people may lose their communication with worldwide subjects and topics.

The last reason is that it facilitates accessing information. All of the students have to do some projects or homeworks which are related with their field during the university education. The education in universities should be done with English for three reasons. First, students who know English are able to find their favourite job related with their field. Second, they can communicate with others internationally. Third, as a major language in universities, English makes accessing information easy for students.
A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1. The main idea of the passage is about----------------------------------
   a) English has been playing a major role in many sectors
   b) the education in universities should be done with English
   c) English enables students to communicate with the international world
   d) English helps students to find high quality jobs for students

2. This report can be titled:
   a) Education in the world
   b) comparison between the languages
   c) The role of universities to learn English
   d) The importance of English

3. The underlined word efficient means-------------------------------
   a) able to work well without making mistakes or wasting time
   b) moving slowly without much energy
   c) able to learn, understand and do quickly and easily
   d) full of enthusiasm

4. The underlined word it in the second paragraph refers to------------------
   a) medium
   b) university
   c) instruction
   d) english language

B) Answer the following questions:

5. English has been playing a major role in many sectors including medicine, engineering, and education, justify.
   ........................................................................................................
   ........................................................................................................

6. Why should English be the medium of instruction at universities?
   ........................................................................................................
   ........................................................................................................
Summary Making:

With reference to the last paragraph and In not less than 4 sentences of your own, write down Why should the education in universities be done with English?

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

Translation

A: With reference to the second paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic:

The second reason, is that it enables students to communicate with the international world, the most important thing for both university students and graduates is to follow the development in tecnology. For this reason, they have to learn common language. However, some of the university students can’t obtain English education in their university.

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

B: Translate the following into good English:

1. أعطى لقمان لأبنه عدة نصائح مثل التواضع وضبط النفس.

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

........................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................................

2. هناك الكثير من الفضائل التي يجب علينا أن نراعيها مثل احترام الآخرين.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>asap</td>
<td>Exp As soon as possible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleague</td>
<td>n A person with whom one works especially in profession or business.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current</td>
<td>n A body of water or air moving in a definite direction.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impromptu</td>
<td>adj Done without being planned organized or rehearsed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rearrange</td>
<td>v To change the position, time or order of something.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Starvation</td>
<td>b Lack of food</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unreliable</td>
<td>adj Untrustworthy irresponsible.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urgent</td>
<td>adj Requiring immediate action or attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well-sealed</td>
<td>adj Closed very securely.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ urgent - unreliable - well-sealed - rearrange - asap ]

1- The report is quite good, but you'd better ____________________ the paragraphs
2- Although it's easy to get up-to-date information you need on the Net, some of the information sources are ________________ . So, we shouldn’t trust these sites.
3- Make sure that the bottles are ____________________
4- There must be ____________________ measures to stop the spread of the disease.
5- The manager asked me to send this report ____________________ .

B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ starvation - colleagues - current - unreliable - impromptu ]

6- Being aware of the mentality of your ________________ helps you avoid any trouble.
7- It isn’t easy to swim against the ________________ or you will get drowned.
8- It's really embarrassing to be asked to give a/an ________________ speech on a certain occasion.
9. Isn't it fair to see people die of ________________ while others leading a rich life.

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- Messages are sent for communication. What are the different types of messages?
.................................................................................................................................

2- Messages are sent for many reasons such as...........
People send messages for many purposes such as ......
.................................................................................................................................

3- Messages are sent in many ways Mention three.
How do we send messages?
.................................................................................................................................
4-In your opinion, people sometimes send messages in a bottle. When do they do this?

5- Why do people leave messages on the phone?

6- In your opinion, what are the benefits of e-mails and phone text messages?

---

**Unit 11 Lesson 3 (W.B.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fasten</td>
<td>v To fix or join securely.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homing</td>
<td>adj Relating to an animal’s ability to fly home from a great distance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegally</td>
<td>adv Against the law.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instinct</td>
<td>n A natural or intuitive way of behaving.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ fasten - homing - well-sealed – instinct - illegally ]

1- Don't forget to ________________ your seatbelt while driving your car.
2- The criminal was caught as he was ________________ smuggling drugs.
3- Pigeons have the natural instinct to fly back to their nests, so they are called ________________.
4- It is a must to keep the lids bottles of medicines ________________.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- In your opinion, what did the Greeks use pigeons messaging for?

2- Why are pigeons called "homing pigeons"?

3- In recent times, pigeons messaging have been used in wartime. Give reasons.

4- Why are "boomerang" pigeons called so?

5- In what ways has sending messages changed since the first carrier pigeons?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Activate</td>
<td>v To make something active and able to operate.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Band</td>
<td>n The wavelength of a radio or digital signal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference call</td>
<td>n A linking of several telephones, so that people in different places speak.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deadline</td>
<td>n The latest time or date by which something should be completed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash</td>
<td>v To shine a bright light on and off.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frequency</td>
<td>n The wavelength of a radio or digital signal (see band)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Handy</td>
<td>adj Convenient to handle or use, useful.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harmony</td>
<td>n Agreement or concord.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hassle</td>
<td>n Irritating inconvenience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portable</td>
<td>adj Easily carried.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slide</td>
<td>v To move smoothly over a surface.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unlock</td>
<td>v To make a phone accessible to user.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upgrade</td>
<td>v To raise (something) to a higher standard.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

1- You know technology changes incredibly rapidly so I have to -------------- my knowledge.
   a. upgrade  b. fasten  c. unlock  d. flash

2- I actually admire that student's personality. What do you expect of a person living with himself and the others in--------------?
   a. entrance  b. harmony  c. hassle  d. frequency

3- Thanks to our teachers' efforts all lessons are very -----------------------------.
   a. dead  b. handy  c. perfect  d. portable

4- You have to change the ------------------------- of the BBC World Service channel to watch it better.
   a. emergency  b. harmony  c. hassle  d. frequency

B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ deadline - conference call - slide – unlock – hassle – portable - band - activate ]

5- Could you please stop that -----------------------. I need to finish my work without disturbance.
6- It is easy to ------------------------- the SIM card out of your phone into another one.
7- When the first computer was invented, no one imagined that it would be------------------------.
8- I've tried hard to ------------------------- the gate but in vain.
9- The ------------------------- of submitting your report is next Monday.
1- What does SIM stand for? What is a SIM card?

2- In your opinion, how useful is a SIM card?

3- Changing your SIM card from a phone to another isn’t a problem. Explain.

4- What personal identity information does the SIM card hold?

---

**Grammar**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Content</td>
<td>Passive mixed tenses</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Active**

1. (1) 
2. (2) 
3. (3) 
4. (4) 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S</th>
<th>V (active form)</th>
<th>object complement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| He | prepared | the lesson | for the next day.

**Passive**

1. (1) 
2. (2) 
3. (3) 
4. (4) 

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Object V (passive form)</th>
<th>by + S complement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The lesson</td>
<td>was prepared</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* We make chairs of wood.

* **Chairs are made** of wood.

* He punished me for unknown reason.

* Samir is reading an exciting story.

* An exciting story is being read.

* They were carrying two tables out into the garden.

* The room was being decorated.

* I have given him four novels.

* **He has been given** four novels.
A) Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ alarmed - answerphone - briefly - confident – next of kin – ring – tutors ]

1- I asked the lost child about the phone number of his -------------- but he in vain.

2- I don't need such full details. Would you explain the matter --------------?

3- Good ------------------ know well how to activate their students to enrich their knowledge.

4- The moment I heard her crying, I was ------------------. I thought something wrong happened.

5- Dad checks the ------------------ messages when he gets back home to see who called him.

6- You must be ------------------ while you are being interviewed.

7- Please, give me a ------------------ the moment you arrive home.

B) Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:

1- While he is walking, he was craches by an acar.

2- In the end of this year, many projects will have carried out.

Vocabulary

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alarm v</td>
<td>To cause someone to feel frightened, disturbed or in danger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Answer phone n</td>
<td>An other term for answer machine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Briefly adv</td>
<td>Of short duration.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confident adj</td>
<td>Feeling assured about something.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Next of kin n</td>
<td>A person closest living relative.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring n</td>
<td>An informal term for a telephone call.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tone n</td>
<td>A musical note or sound used as a particular signal.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tutor n</td>
<td>A private teacher, typically one who teaches a single student or a very small group.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

Answer the following questions:

1- What information does an answer phone message form contain?

2. In your opinion, what are the steps of leaving an answer phone message?

3. When do we sometimes need to leave an answerphone message rather than a text message?

4- In your opinion, answerphone messages are a relatively new form of communication. Where can the answer phone be used?

Literature Time
Treasure Island
Episode 5

1- In your opinion, what will a man do when he is dealing with pirates or criminals?

2- Which character was the most interesting? Give reasons.

Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:

(Unreliable – harmony – Tutor – Portable – Instinct)

1- …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

2- …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

3- …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

4- …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

5- …………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

Language Functions

Complete the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Mohamed: It was a very bad day in my life.
Ali: ……………………………………………………………………………………………?
Mohamed: I was going to school when…………………………………….
Ali: Did you go to the doctor?
Mohamed: ……………………………………………………………………………………………
Ali: I wish you speedy recovery.

What would you say in these situations:

1- Your friend told you that you got high marks in the exam.

2- You returned from school very hungry.
### Vocabulary

**Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list:**

((intensely - gliding - notably - coincide - instructor - aviation - exemplary))

1. Today we have the latest technology in the field of ________________.
2. I timed my holiday to ________________ with the children's school holiday.
3. You seem to admire your teacher. He is really ________________.
4. I want to take a flying lesson but I don't find a free ________________.
5. We need to improve our English language, ________________ writing skill.
6. Welcome Mr. Hamad. Now can you describe your project ________________.

### Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1. Write the advantages and disadvantages of being a pilot.

   ..............................................................................................................................
   ..............................................................................................................................

2. In your opinion, what is interesting about being a pilot or flying a plane?

   ..............................................................................................................................
   ..............................................................................................................................

3. What kind of dangers may you face when flying a plane?

   ..............................................................................................................................
   ..............................................................................................................................

4. What are the qualities needed to be a pilot?

   ..............................................................................................................................
   ..............................................................................................................................

5. What are the facilities available on a plane?

   ..............................................................................................................................
   ..............................................................................................................................

---

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aviation</td>
<td>The Flying or operating of aircraft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coincide with</td>
<td>To happen at the same time as something else, especially by chance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exemplary</td>
<td>Excellent providing a good example to others.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gliding</td>
<td>The sport of flying in a light engine less aircraft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instructor</td>
<td>A person who teaches something.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intensely</td>
<td>Strongly in high degree.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notably</td>
<td>Especially in a particular.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Word | Definition
--- | ---
Biplane | n An early type of an airplane with two pairs of wings.
Landmark | n A feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen and recognized from a distance.
Plague | v To cause continual trouble or distress to a group of people.
Prejudicial | adj Having a bad effect on something.
Rusty | adj A metal object covered in reddish-brown substance, mostly formed when iron or steel gets wet.
Transcontinental | adj Crossing a continent especially a transport to another.

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- Wait a minute; I didn't want anything to ------------------------ the conference.
   a. activate          b. plague          c. flash          d. slide

2- Watching too much TV has a ------------------------ effect on the lives of young people.
   a. rusty              b. prejudicial        c. transcontinental  d. acclaimed

3- The ------------------------ railway goes from New York to San Francisco.
   a. buzzing            b. portable          c. handy            d. transcontinental

4- Have you ever seen or flown a ------------------------?
   No, I have never done that.
   a. landmark          b. biplane          c. gliding          d. instructor

5- My shoulder's been ------------------------ me all week. So, I must visit your doctor.
   a. activating  b. sliding   c. plaguing           d. overtaking

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

1- In what ways has air travel changed the way people live?

2- Mention some of the air travel problems?

3- To fulfill your dreams, you need .................. Complete

4- What problems may one face to achieve his/her ambition?

5- Mention some of the air travel problems?
### Word List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acclaimed</td>
<td>adj Highly praised.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendant</td>
<td>n A person employed to provide a service to the public, such as on a flight.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabin</td>
<td>n The area for passengers in an aircraft.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Confrontational</td>
<td>adj Likely to seek argument or disagreement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corporation</td>
<td>n A big company or a group of companies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Courteously</td>
<td>adv Said or done in a polite manner.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expression</td>
<td>n The look on someone's face that shows a particular emotion.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mumble</td>
<td>v To say something quietly. Making it too difficult for others to hear.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resemble</td>
<td>v to look or seem like.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stern</td>
<td>adv Serious and unrelenting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stunned</td>
<td>adj Astonished or shocked</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fill in the Spaces with Suitable Words from the List:

( courteously - landmark - stern - corporation - cabin – attendants – acclaimed – alarm )

1. He gave me a ____________________ look once I started to criticize him.
2. Big Ben is a famous ________________ in London.
3. Can you give me some information about the __________________ you’re working for?
4. The pilot and his co-pilot are staying in a ________________.
5. Ali always behaves ________________ towards his family, so they love him a lot.
6. It is a well-known airline company as it provides professional ________________.

### From a, b, c and d Choose the Correct Answer:

1. You should ask the flight ________________ to show you where your seat is.
   - a. harmony
   - b. attendant
   - c. instructor
   - d. colleague

2. I watched Titanic last night and I was ________________ by the film’s tragic end.
   - a. confident
   - b. stunned
   - c. handy
   - d. unrealizable

3. Hamad always ________________ about being too busy,
   - a. coincides
   - b. plagues
   - c. resembles
   - d. mumbles

4. They ________________ their parents in the way they behave when they are angry.
   - a. aviate
   - b. resemble
   - c. endeavour
   - d. retire

5. Have you heard? Ahmed was chosen as an/ a ________________ student.
   - a. Gliding
   - b. portable
   - c. confrontational
   - d. exemplar
Relative clauses

**{1} who**

- This is the boy. He won the gold medal. *(who)*
- This is the boy *who* won the gold medal.
* A lawyer advises people about law. *(who)*
* A lawyer is the person *who* advises people about law.

**{2} which**

- We bought a new car. It is very expensive *(which)*
* We bought a new car *which* is very expensive.
- The computer is useful. *(which)*
* The computer is the machine *which* is useful.

**{3} when**

- We take our holiday in July. We go to Alex at that time. *(when)*
* We take our holiday in July *when* we go to Alex.

**{4} whose**

- We saw some people. Their car broke down. *(whose)*
* We saw some people whose car broke down.
- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- I can't buy you the car ……. you asked for.
   a) who           b) whose             c) when             d) which
2- He traveled to London ……..he was born.
   a) where       b) whose             c) when             d) which
3- At last we managed ………. Find the answer to the mysterious
4- That's the villa ……….. my uncle lives in.
   a) where       b) which             c) when             d) whose
5- The first of January is the day ………. We celebrate the new year.
   a) which       b) where             c) when             d) that
6- That young goalkeeper ……….. is standing on the left ,is my son.
   a) which       b) whose             c) where             d) who
7. I have a friend …………. father is a well known doctor .
   a) which       b) who                c) whose             d) whom

2) Do as shown between brackets:
1. Maged helped the old man. His hair was grey.                       (whose)
2. The conference was held at the hotel.                               (where)
3. She understood the lesson. It was difficult.                       (which)
4. The girl gets full marks. She is clever.                           (who)

The third conditional " If "

If + ( had + P.P )  ⟷ Would \ + have + P.P
would \ + have + P.P + if + (had + P.P )

☑️ If she had studied hard last term, she would have passed the exam.
She didn't study hard.          She didn't pass the exam.

☑️ They would have won the last match if they had played well.
They didn't win the match.     They didn't play well.

☑️ If he had been careful, he might not have made this fatal mistake.

☑️ If you had played well, you would have won the match.

☑️ If you had studied well, you would have passed the test.

Correct the verbs between brackets :
1- If you (ask) .......................... me to paint your room, I would have helped you.
2-He (come) .............................. on time if he had been able to.
3- If I (have) .............................. money, I would have bought this Rolls Royce .
4- If Ann (not to work) ...................... hard , she (succeed) ..........................
**Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following:**

1- If munirah hadn't been fascinated with planes, she wouldn't have join the Jordanian royal academy.

2- This is the place when I spend the weekend last week.

### Word Definition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Altitude</td>
<td>The height of a plane in relation to sea level.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviate</td>
<td>To pilot or fly in an airplane.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baby carriage</td>
<td>A four wheel carriage for a baby ,pushed by a person on foot.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buzzing</td>
<td>Low ,continuous humming or murmuring..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Control</td>
<td>The switch or devices by which a machine is operated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Co-pilot</td>
<td>A second pilot in an aircraft, assisting the pilot.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Custom-built</td>
<td>(of a product ) made for a customer's special order.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endeavour</td>
<td>To try to attempt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyewitness</td>
<td>A person who has seen something happen and so can give a first hand description.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fog</td>
<td>Thick cloud which is difficult to see things.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Headline</td>
<td>Heading at atop of an article or page in a newspaper or magazine.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incident ( n.)</td>
<td>An event, especially one that is unusual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radar</td>
<td>A system for detecting the speed and position of aircrafts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Velocity</td>
<td>The speed of something in a given direction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice-activated</td>
<td>(of a device) can be controlled by voice.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :

1- Thick ---------------------- has made driving conditions dangerous.
2- A young man was seriously injured in a shooting ---------------------- on Saturday night.
3- If you can’t ---------------------- your dog, put it on a lead.
4- I heard a/an ---------------------- sound that made me so irritable.
5- I have a new born baby. So, I have to buy a ----------------------.
6- A/ an ---------------------- informed the police about the robbery he had seen.
Scientists use modern devices for measuring the ------------------------ of the wind.

From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

1- Engineers are ------------------------ hard to locate the source of the problem in Toyota cars.
   a. endeavouring  b. overtaking  c. enjoying  d. aviating

2- The pilot announced that we are currently flying at an ------------------------ 15000 meters.
   a. altitude  b. baby-carriage  c. plague  d. coincide with

3- The ------------------------ always helps the pilot to take control of the car.
   a. co-pilot  b. fog  c. incident  d. velocity

4- The news of his death was splashed in the ------------------------ across all the newspapers.
   a. headline  b. fog  c. incident  d. velocity

Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)

Focus On

1- a. What do you know about Ahmad Meshari AL Adwani ?

2. In your opinion, how do you show respect and belonging towards your beloved country ?

3. Ahmed Meshari AL- ADWANI has done a lot for Kuwait but what is his major contribution ?

4. What are the advantages of choosing a career as a writer?

5. What are the disadvantages of choosing a career as a writer?

Languages Functions

Complete the missing parts in the following dialogue

Shop assistant: ............................................................
Ahmed: I'm looking for a Jacket.
Shop assistant: What colour do you prefer?
Ahmed: ...............................................................
Shop assistant: ............................................................
Ahmed: I think it suits me.

What would you say in the following situations:

1- A friend of yours wants your opinion about his mobile phone.
   ...........................................................................

2- Your brother always complains of a terrible headache.
   ...........................................................................
Money is a double-edged weapon that can harm as much as it does well. Write a report of 12 sentences (140 words) explaining how money can be a blessing and a curse at the same time.

**The following guide ideas may help you:**

- The teachings of Islam and the wise use of money.
- Money is the root of evil.
- Money as a blessing.
- Pieces of advice concerning the proper use of money.
Reading Comprehension & Summary Making

Read the passage. Then answer the questions below.

Normal life never stays normal for long simply because it is full of stress. Stress is often described as a feeling of being overloaded, wound-up, tense and nervous. We all experience stress at times. It can sometimes be positive and help to motivate us to get a task finished, or perform well. But stress can also be harmful if we become over-stressed and it interferes with our ability to get on with our normal life for too long.

When we face a stressful event, our bodies respond by activating the nervous system and releasing hormones such as adrenaline and cortisol from the adrenal glands. These hormones cause physical changes in the body which help us to react quickly and effectively to get through the stressful situation. They prepare our bodies to stay and fight or flee the situation. This is sometimes called the ‘fight or flight’ response. The hormones increase our heart rate, breathing, blood pressure, metabolism and muscle tension.

While these changes help us try to meet the challenges of the stressful situation, they can cause negative physical or psychological symptoms if stress is not controlled. These symptoms can include headaches, other aches and pains, anxiety, anger, depression, high blood pressure, heart diseases, lack of confidence and many other symptoms.

Learning to handle stress in healthy ways is very important. Fortunately, it is easy to learn simple techniques that help. These include recognizing the causes of stress (some stress is natural), taking steps to deal with the problem, tackling the symptoms and most importantly, asking for help from a friend or a professional. The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail — since it’s beyond our control — we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what’s within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing. In addition to that, having certain routines throughout the day help us to relax, better enjoy what we have in our lives and manage the harmful effects of stress. These routines include regular times for exercise and relaxation, and planning ahead to do certain jobs on specific days of the week.

A) From a, b, c and, d choose the correct answer:

1. The main idea of the first paragraph is:
   a) Body reaction to stress
   b) Types of stress
   c) Challenges and symptoms
   d) Dealing with stress
2. The underlined word “wound-up” in paragraph (1) means ……………
   a) afraid
   b) careful
   c) worried
   d) not ready

3. We need stress in our lives only when it ……………………………
   a) prepares us to fight or flight.
   b) helps us to do better.
   c) makes us feel out of control.
   d) interferes with our ability to live normally.

4. The adrenal glands in the body ………………………………………
   a) release different hormones.
   b) cause physical changes.
   c) help us to react quickly.
   d) increase our heart rates.

5. The underlined pronoun “These” in paragraph (4) refers to …………………
   a) steps
   b) causes
   c) techniques
   d) symptoms

6. The ‘antonym/ opposite’ of the underlined word “harmful” is ……………
   a) safe
   b) useful
   c) suitable
   d) valuable
B) Answer the following questions:

7. What negative symptoms would a person experience during a stressful situation?

8. Explain what is meant by ‘fight or flight’.

9. What’s the relation between daily routines and stress?

C) Summary Making

With reference to paragraph (4) and in not less than 4 sentences of your own, write about the techniques for managing stress.
Translation

A) With reference to the last paragraph of the reading passage, translate the following into good Arabic:

The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail, since it’s beyond our control, we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what’s within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing.

B) Translate from Arabic to English:

1. تقول الدراسات أن النفط الخام قد يتسبب بضرر بيئي وإحتباس حراري.

2. كان الحمام يستخدم في أوقات الحرب لارسال تقارير عسكرية من مكان لآخر.