

Unit 7

Lesson 3 (W.B. 52)

Word		Definition
Invisible	adj	Cannot be seen
Megawatt	n	A unit of power equal to one million watts
Resolve	v	To settle or find a solution
Spoil	v	To damage or destroy the value of something

Vocabulary

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ invisible - resolve - spoil - entirely - megawatt ]

- I really hope it doesn't rain. That would ..... our trip.
- The aircraft is designed to be ..... to radar, but can this technology be used in cars?
- Being aware of the characteristics of teenagers, you can..... any problem.
- ..... is a unit for measuring electric power, which has the value of 1 000 000 watts.
- After the earthquake, the city was ..... rebuilt.

Set book questions

1- In your opinion , What is a "Wave Hub"?

2-Mention some sources of alternative energy:

3-How do you think of what are the advantages and disadvantages of wave power?

Advantages: .....

Disadvantages: .....

4- What are the advantages and disadvantages of solar energy?

Advantages: .....

Disadvantages: .....

5- In your opinion, what are the advantages and disadvantages of wind energy?

Advantages: .....

Disadvantages: .....



**Lessons 4&5&6 (S.B. 57&58)**

Word		Definition
Actually	adv	Really
appliance	n	a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically at home.
breakdown	n	a mechanical failure
Generate	v	to make electricity
Last	v	to continue for a specified period of time
motoring	n	the activity of driving a car
Strong	adv	great or powerful

**A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- The wind farm may be able to ..... enough electricity for 2000 homes.  
**a. generate                      b. motor                      c. break                      d. refine**
- Our car trip was a disaster – we had frequent ..... and hardly reached our destination.  
**a. appliances                      b. polymers                      c. breakdowns                      d. distillations**
- Photographs have ..... influence on our mood. They can change it entirely.  
**a. finite                      b. invisible                      c. crude                      d. strong**

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ **motoring / spoil / appliances / last / actually** ]

- How long do you think the programme will .....?
- I can't stand ..... in a big city although it is a big chance to test your skills.
- He ..... expected me to pay for his dinner, but I never did.
- What a waste of money! I shouldn't have spent all the money on these electric .....

**Structures**

**Conditional if**

**1-Zero conditional:{Facts – Habits} If + present simple, present simple**

☺ If you heat ice, it melts.

**2-First conditional:{Likely to happen} If + present simple, will + base form**

☺ If you succeed in the exams, I will buy you a computer.

**3-Second conditional:{Unlikely to happen-imagination-advice}**

**If + past simple, would + base form**

☺ If he booked the ticket, he would travel.

☺ If I had a lot of money, I would build a masjid.



**Book 10**

If I were you, I would go to the doctor.

**1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- Saleh would come to the party if she .....  
 a) can      b) could      c) will      d) may
- 2- If you pass the test, I ..... bring you a present.  
 a) might      b) could      c) will      d) would
- 3- If you don't listen to my advice, I ..... punish you.  
 a) might      b) will      c) could      d) would
- 4- If I ..... you, I'd meet him at once.  
 a) have      b) am      c) was      d) were
- 5- If I see Rami, I ..... tell him your good news.  
 a) might      b) could      c) will      d) would
- 6- He ..... come to the party if you invited him.  
 a) may      b) can      c) will      d) would

**2-Correct the mistakes in each of the underlined verbs.**

1. If I felt thirsty, I drinks water.  
 .....
2. I working hard If I wants to pass an exam.  
 .....
3. You are have an accident if you drives fast.  
 .....





**Unit 7**  
**Lessons 7&8 (S.B. 60&61)**

Word		Definition
asthma	n	a medical condition that causes difficulties in breathing
congestion	n	the state of being congested – full of traffic
consult	v	To ask for information or advice
diminish	v	To get smaller
end up with	v	to be in a situation that you did not intend or want to be in because of something that has happened to you or something you have done
government	n	The governing body of a nation , region or community
hazardous	adj	Risky, dangerous
irreversible	adj	Not able to be undone or changed
motorist	n	The driver of a car
procure	v	To obtain something
Recently	adv	A short time ago
self-employed	adj	Working for oneself rather than for a company
smog	n	Fog that is filled with pollution
squander	v	To waste or lose something foolishly
waste	n	The careless , extravagant or purposeless use of something

**Vocabulary**

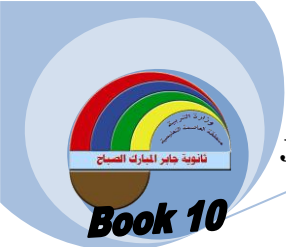
**A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- The team ..... several chances, including a penalty that cost them the game.  
 a. diminished      b. consulted      c. procured      d. squandered
- Is it possible that people with ..... can live without taking medicine?  
 a. waste      b. asthma      c. motorist      d. smog
- As I see it, the underground is the only way that can settle the traffic .....  
 a. congestion      b. distillation      c. breakdown      d. waste
- The grave mistake he made has seriously ..... him in many people's eyes.  
 a. diminished      b. consulted      c. procured      d. squandered

**B) - Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ recently / end up with / self-employed / hazardous / irreversible ]

- The government can't provide all citizens with jobs .We have to be .....
- Though sailing is ....., many people enjoy it.
- Smoking causes ..... damage to your lungs. It is really fatal.
- What thing have you done ..... and regret doing it?



**Set Book**

- 1- To help save the world's energy sources, the government should .....

---

- 2-How do you think of congestion on the road is really dangerous? Give reasons.

---

- 3- What might happen if we don't do something to save energy?

---

- 4- Think of some useful ideas of how can energy be saved at home!

---

- 5- Think of some useful ideas of how to save energy used in cars!

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**Treasure Island by Robert Louis Stevenson page 110**

**Epis0de1**

1. In your opinion, what should you do if a doctor advised you?

---

- 2-What characteristics would be needed for a treasure hunter?

---

**From a , b , c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word**

1. The funds available for the health service are **finite** and we cannot afford to waste more.
 

a. completely	c. the removal of impurities from a substance
b. substance having a molecular structure	d. having limits or bounds
2. What he did has seriously **diminished** him in many people's eyes.
 

a. to get smaller	c. to ask for information or advice
b. to be in a particular situation	d. to obtain something
3. I am determined to be a zoologist though many people think it is a **hazardous** job.
 

a. risky , dangerous	c. not able to be undone or changed
b. happening often	d. can not be seen
4. I'm still unable to imagine **generating** this amount of power.
 

a. a device or piece of equipment	c. make electricity
b. a substances having a molecular structure	d. great powerful
5. Regular maintenance helps you avoid sudden **breakdown**.
 

a. a device or piece of equipment	c. mechanical failure
b. make electricity	d. great or powerful
6. These bacteria are **invisible** unless viewed with a microscope.
 

a. having limits or bounds	c. great or powerful
b. risky or dangerous	d. cannot be seen



**Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:**

*(squander – Recently – smog - Actually –Resolve)*

1-.....

2-.....

3-.....

4-.....

5-.....

**Language Functions**

**Answer the following mini dialogue:**

1- Ahmed: .....

Amir: non-renewable energy is the energy that will end one day.

2- Omar: Do you think that using fossil fuels is contributing to environmental damage?

Salem: .....

**Write what would you say in each of the following situations:**

1-Your friend stayed late at night, he is very tired.

.....

2-Your friend said that reserves of coal and oil will last longer than reserves of natural gas.

.....



Unit 8

Lessons 1&2 (S.B.)

Vocabulary

Word		Definition
contact lens	n	a thin plastic lens placed directly on the surface of the eye to correct visual defects
cure-all	n	a medicine or product that can cure a wide variety of problems
Currently	adv	at the present time
Draw	v	to take
gold-coated	adj	covered with gold
Innovate	V	to make changes in something established
Instantly	adv	at once , immediately
Latest	adj	the most recent
micro-robot	n	a tiny robot
Nanoshell	n	an extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease
Satnav	n	navigation that uses information from satellites
Shock	n	a sudden upsetting or surprising event or experience
sophisticated	adj	(of a machine , system or technique ) developed to a high degree of complexity
Tumour	n	a swelling of a part of the body

**A)- From a, b, c, and d choose the correct word:**

- How horrible! The X-rays have proved the existence of a brain.....  
**a. tumour                      b. nanoshell                      c. satnav                      d. shock**
- They are using a more ..... electronic control system.  
**a. latest                      b. gold-coated                      c. sophisticated                      d. current**
- It's said a / an.....can be implanted in your body to fight disease.  
**a. shock                      b. satnav                      c. nanoshell                      d. lens**





**Book 10**

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ contact lenses / innovate / draw / cure-all / instantly ]

4. Medical breakthroughs are announced daily! Scientists are working on a / an ..... drug.
5. Microsoft Company managed to ..... a new operating system.
6. The lady was killed .....when her car hit the tree.
7. I usually wear ....., but I sometimes wear glasses when my eyes are tired.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1-Are you for or against Modern Technology? Why?**

**\* For because:**

-----  
 -----

**\* Against because:**

-----  
 -----

**2 -Islamic society always respects Science and Scientists. Discuss.**

-----  
 -----

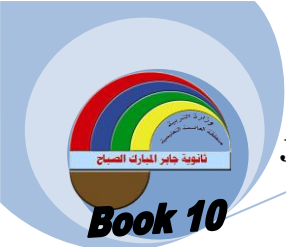
**3 -Mention some examples of modern technology and its benefits.**

-----  
 -----

**4- In your opinion which future invention do you thing the most useful? Why?**

-----  
 -----





Unit 8

Lesson 3 (S.B. 58&59)

**Vocabulary**

Word		Definition
bio-fuel	N	fuel made from living matter
Implement	V	to put an action or a change into effect
Obstacle	N	a thing that blocks one's way
Outlandish	Adj	looking or sounding strange or unfamiliar
Suspension	N	a part attached to the wheels of a vehicle to cushion it from road conditions
windscreen wiper	N	a rubber blade used to clear rain from a windscreen

**Vocabulary**

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ outlandish - implement - obstacles – suspension – bio-fuel – windscreen wiper ]

- The car is supplied with ..... which reduces the uncomfortable effects.
- I can no longer stand hearing such ..... ideas! It's really hallucination!
- The government must overcome the ..... of poverty and illiteracy.
- Despite such bad conditions, they managed to ..... their plan competently.
- I wish all vehicles would use this kind of ..... to reduce air pollution.
- I changed the ..... of my car because the rubber is worn out.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1- How are cars changing?**

.....  
 .....

**2 - How is vegetable oil used?**

.....  
 .....

**3 -Why is bio- fuel preferable to petrol as a fuel source?**

.....  
 .....

**4- To what extent future cars will help save environment.**

.....  
 .....



Unit 8

Lessons 4&5 (S.B. 64&65)

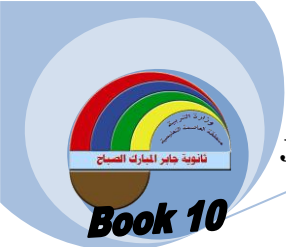
Vocabulary

Lessons 4&5&6 (S.B. 64-65)

Word		Definition	Meaning
Bifocal	adj	having two different focal lengths , one for distant vision and one for near vision	ثنائي البؤرة: عدسة ثنائية البؤرة للبعيد والقريب
frequent	adj	happening or doing something often	متكرر
instigate	v	to bring about or initiate ( an action or event	يتخذ / يستخدم / يثير
Legible	adj	clear enough to read	واضح / مقروء
obedient	adj	obeying commands	مطيع
Patient	adj	able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious	صابر / صبور
reputation	n	the beliefs or opinions that are generally held about someone or something	سمعة / شهرة
software	n	the programs used by a computer	برامج الكمبيوتر
Spot	n	a particular place or point	مكان

**From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- I feel headache. Maybe I have to change my ..... glasses.  
 a. bifocal      b. legible      c. obedient      d. patient
- Poor customer service has ruined the company's .....  
 a. spot      b. reputation      c. software      d. cure-all
- We should be too.....to our parents.  
 a. bifocal      b. legible      c. obedient      d. patient
- I cannot read the message he has written. His handwriting wasn't .....  
 a. legible      b. patient      c. software      d. cure-all



**Grammar**

**I wish**

***I wish + past simple***

To express that we want a situation in the present to be different

I **don't speak** Italian.

**I wish** I **spoke** Italian.

I **don't have** a big car.

**I wish** I **had** a big car.

**Use I wish:**

1. He doesn't play football. ....
2. She doesn't travel abroad. ....
3. They don't play well. ....
4. I don't have a garden. ....

***I wish + past perfect (had+ P.P.)***

To express regret or that we want a situation in the past to be different

I **ate** a lot.

**I wish** I **hadn't eaten** a lot.

They **didn't come** on holiday with us.

**I wish** they **had come** on holiday with us.

**Use I wish:**

1. They didn't win the cup. ....
2. He failed in the exam. ....
3. I lost my money. ....
4. He didn't get up early. ....
5. I didn't see the film last night. ....

**Choose the correct answer:**

1. He earns a lot of money but he .....work ten hours a day.  
 a. has to                      b. must                      c. should
2. I .....forget to pay him the money I owe him.  
 a. don't have to              b. mustn't                      c. shouldn't
3. I haven't got any money left. I .....go to the bank before it closes.  
 a. have to                      b. must                      c. should
4. Students .....pay for their books. They are free.  
 a. don't have to              b. mustn't                      c. shouldn't
5. You .....use his mobile phone without asking him. It's wrong.  
 a. don't have to              b. mustn't                      c. shouldn't



# ABILITY

Present المضارع	Past الماضي	Its uses الاستخدام
can مصدر \ can't مصدر manage to مصدر = succeed in + v+ing am, is, are + (not) able to مصدر have / has + the ability to مصدر am ,is are + capable of + ing مصدر to مفعول eable(s) الشيء	could مصدر \ couldn't مصدر managed to مصدر = succeeded in+ v+ ing was,were+(not) able to مصدر had + the ability to مصدر was,were+capable of+v ing مصدر to مفعول eabled ( الشيء)	It is (was) (not) possible\ allowed It's(not)possible It's (was) possible but we don't (didn't)do it.

- In some countries, you can drive at the age of 17.(It is permitted by the law مسموح)
- In some cities, people can't use their cars every day. (It is against the law.ضد القانون.)
- I couldn't ride a bicycle until the age of nine.

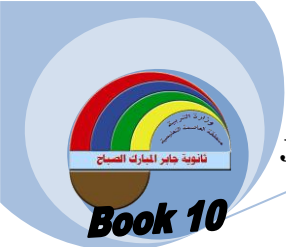
## Necessity & obligation

Present المضارع	Past الماضي	Its uses الاستخدام
must مصدر اثبات have (has)to =need to = have got to مصدر	had to مصدر اثبات had to مصدر	It is (was) necessary for <u>or</u> to+مصدر
don't(doesn't) have to مصدر النفي needn't مصدر =don't(doesn't need to مصدر	needn't have +p.p النفي didn't have( need) to +مصدر ( ليس لها ماضي ولا اثبات )	It is (was) not necessary for <u>or</u> to+مصدر
(التحذير والتحريم) mustn't + مصدر = can't+مصدر		It's not allowed(banned forbidden(illegal ) to

- When you are on holiday, you don't need to go to bed early.
- You needn't (don't have to\ don't need to) come with us . We will go alone .
- We needn't have bought (didn't have to buy) much food. We have a lot .
- You mustn't park here. It is forbidden.

**Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:**

- 1) He have to take the medicine before go to bed.
- 2) Mobile phones will continue to got smaller and most sophisticated.



**Unit 8**

**Lessons 7&8**

Word		Definition
anniversary	N	the date on which an event took place in a previous year
heart rate	N	the speed of your heart beat
Recharge	V	restore electrical power in a device
Remind	V	to cause (someone) to remember
Terminal	N	a device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output
Torso	N	the trunk of the human body
Transmit	V	to send an electric signal
Trespass	V	to enter the owner's land or property without permission
Wearer	N	The person wearing something especially clothing

**A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- As far as I know the information is .....electronically .  
 a.recharged      b. trespassed      c. reminded      d. transmitted
- The air bag is intended to protect the..... and the head of the car driver.  
 a.torso      b. anniversary      c. heart rate      d. wearer
- My parents always .....us to read the Holy Quran daily.  
 a.recharge      b. trespass      c. remind      d. transmit
- February 25<sup>th</sup> is the ..... of the independence of Kuwait.  
 a.torso      b. anniversary      c. heart rate      d. wearer

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ heart rate - wearer - trespass - recharge ]

- Clothes say a lot about the .....
- Do you know how to measure your .....
- Oops! The battery is too low! I have forgotten to ..... it.
- Can't you read that sign? We aren't allowed to .....this military area.



**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**B - From your point of view, Are there any disadvantages for smart clothes?**

-----  
-----

**2- Robomate is an invention that will be useful in many things. Explain:**

-----  
-----

**3- Imagine that Robomate has a virus, what will be happen?**

-----  
-----

**Treasure Island**  
**Episode two**

**1 – In your opinion what should governments do to achieve safety for the society?**

-----  
-----

**2- Imagine that you have a map that leads to a treasure, would you tell the police? Why? Why not?**

-----  
-----





**Book 10**

Language Functions

A-Complete the following dialogue

A: .....

B:I was in a business trip in Rome.

A: Did you do well there?

B: .....it was very profitable.

B- Write what would you say in the following situations.

1-Your brother took your laptop and now you need it.

.....

2- You did something wrong and you want to apologize.

.....

3- You found a stranger in your front door and you want to ask him about his identity.

.....

From a , b , c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word

1. Look! These are the latest jeans fashion? Would you try them?

- a. at once , immediately
- b. the most recent
- c. a sudden upsetting or surprising event
- d. covered with gold

2. I'm awfully sorry! I'm currently conducting a research.

- a. at once , immediately
- b. completely
- c. at the present time
- d. frequently

3. Now, I think there is no obstacle to take your last decision!

- a. clear enough to read
- b. restore electrical power in a device
- c. a thing that block one's way
- d. a particular place or point

4. Why don't you get this gold-coated kitchenware?

- a. covered with gold
- b. happening often
- c. the most recent
- d. clear enough to read

5. Do you think the Chinese language is legible?

- a. obeying commands
- b. happening or doing something of
- c. the programs used by a computer
- d. clear enough to read

6. I suffer from frequent headaches.

- a. happening or doing something often
- b. having two different focal lengths
- c. able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious
- d. to bring about or initiate





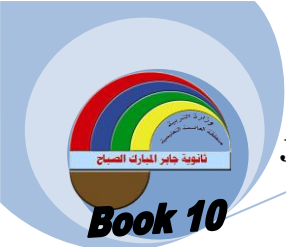
7. Can sound be transmitted through such a connection?

- a. to restore electrical power in a device
- b. a thing that block one's way
- c. to send an electric signal
- d. at the present time

Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:

*(Draw – trespass – obedient - terminal – Innovate)*

- 1-.....
- 2-.....
- 3-.....
- 4-.....
- 5-.....



**Unit 9 Lessons 1&2**

Word		Definition
accounting	n	The action or process of keeping financial accounts
barter	v	To exchange ( goods or services ) for other goods or services without using money
confidentiality	n	Where someone is trusted to keep private information a secret
economics	n	Relating to trade , industry and the management of money
insurance	n	An arrangement with a company in which you pay small amounts of money to guarantee loss of property or damage
invest	v	To buy shares , property or goods because you hope the value will increase an you can make a profit
investment	n	The sum of money invested to make a profit
loan	n	A thing that is borrowed , especially a sum of money , that is expected to be paid back
management	n	The process of dealing with or controlling things or people
transaction	n	An instance of buying or selling something

**A)- From a, b , c, and d, choose the correct word:**

[ invest - confidentiality - insurance - management - transactions - bifocal ]

- 1- The bank manager must respect the ----- of the clients.
- 2- My father works for an ----- company in Shuwaikh.
- 3- He's not certain whether to ----- in the property market.
- 4- The company has suffered from several years of bad -----, so it ran into debt
- 5- Our local bank encourages the clients to do online all bank ----- .

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1-What are the different ways of payment?  
 -----  
 -----

2- In your opinion what are the qualities needed to make a good bank manager?  
 -----  
 -----

**3- Money is a means to higher values. Explain.**  
 -----  
 -----

4- Bartering was very difficult in the past. Do you agree? Justify your answer.

**No, because:**  
 -----  
 -----



Unit 9  
 Lesson 3

Word		Definition
billionaire	n	Someone who has assets more than a billion dollars or pounds
charitable	adj	Relating to giving help to those in need
inherit	v	To receive money or property from someone who has died
philanthropic	adj	Donating money to good causes and promoting the welfare of those in need
tax return	n	A form used to calculate the amount of tax owed

**Vocabulary**

**A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ philanthropic / billionaire / inherit / tax return / charitable ]

- 1- I work for a ----- organization that always offers help to the needy.
- 2- They receive financial support from ----- bodies.
- 3- A Self-employed person must fill in a / an----- to give information about how much they have earned in a year .
- 4- I wish I were a / an ----- . I would build mosques and help the poor.
- 5- Children ----- their parents' body types and health.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1- How did Buffet make most of his fortune?**

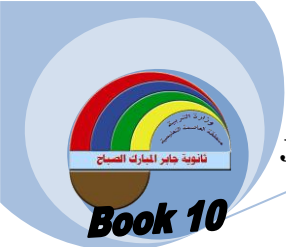
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**2- Buffet is giving most of his fortune to charity. Is it right? Justify your answer.**

-----

**3- In your opinion, what is the important of donation in our society?**

-----



**Unit 9 Lessons 4&5&6**

Word		Definition
<b>auction</b>	n	A public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder
<b>complimentary</b>	adj	Something given for free
<b>login</b>	n	A process of starting a computer system
<b>shipping</b>	n	The transport of goods by sea or other means
<b>tax</b>	n	a compulsory payment to the government , used to pay for public services

**Vocabulary**

**A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

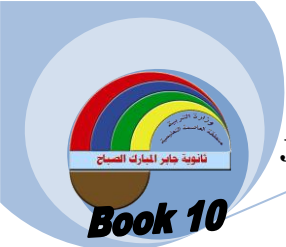
[ *auction / complimentary / login / shipping / tax* ]

- The restaurant offers valet parking as a----- service. It is for free.
- If every business pays the specified -----, it can be invested in many projects.
- They're holding an ----- of jewellery on Thursday.
- Fruits are picked and artificially ripened before-----to keep longer.
- Your ----- to your computer must be confidential. No one knows it.

<b>unit</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Content</b>	<b>Modal verbs</b>

**A ) From “a, b, c and d,” choose the right word :**

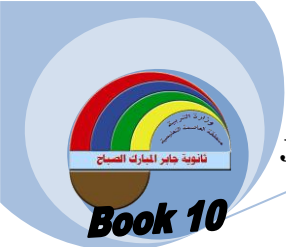
- These drinks are complimentary. You ..... pay for them.  
 a. must    b. mustn't    c. don't have to    d. have to
- You ..... be more careful with your money.  
 a. mustn't    b. must    c. have to    d. shouldn't



4. You ..... drive someone's car without asking them first.  
 a. should      b. mustn't      c. must      d. have to
5. You ..... See the doctor – you look terrible.  
 a. don't have to      b. must      c. shouldn't      d. mustn't
6. You ..... go to work tomorrow – you 're on holiday.  
 a. must      b. have to      c. don't have to      d. mustn't
6. Do you think I ..... apply for that job?  
 a. must      b. should      c. have to      d. mustn't
7. You ..... eat in the school library. It's completely forbidden.  
 a. must      b. should      c. mustn't      d. have to
- 8-He .....waste his money, he will need it later.  
 a. didn't have to      b. can't      c. shouldn't      d. could
- 9-Students ..... pay for their books, they are free as you know.  
 a. have to      b. has to      c. doesn't have to      d. don't have to
- 10-Mr. Mashari left for his family a big fortune so that they would .....buy anything they need.  
 a. be able to      b. can      c. could      d. can't
- 11-Unlike students, teachers don't .....wear uniforms.  
 a. had to      b. must      c. have to      d. can't
- 12-The project ..... be submitted on Thursday or it will not be marked.  
 a) have to      b) has to      c) had to      d) can

**B) Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:**

- 1-She start her job career if she graduating this term.
- 2- You has to get a university degree to became a bank manager.



**Unit 9                      Lessons 7&8**

Word		Definition
<b>affluent</b>	adj	Having a great deal of money , wealthy
<b>evil</b>	adj	Very bad, harmful or wicked
<b>extinct</b>	adj	Having no living members
<b>generosity</b>	n	The quality of being kind and sharing
<b>gross</b>	v	To produce or earn ( an amount of money ) as total profit or income
<b>in this sense</b>	exp	A way in which an expression or a situation can be interpreted
<b>profit</b>	n	A financial gain , especially the difference between the amount earned and the amount spent
<b>spur</b>	v	To encourage
<b>success</b>	n	achievement

**A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- 1- He is ----- and can afford to send his children to the best schools  
 a. affluent                      b. evil                      c. extinct                      d. complimentary
- 2- She makes a big ----- from selling waste material to textile companies.  
 a. success                      b. profit                      c. generosity                      d. evil
- 3- The huge new factory ----- economic growth in the entire region.  
 a. grossed                      b. spurred                      c. succeeded                      d. invested
- 4- Many species of animals became ----- due to illegal hunting.  
 a. charitable                      b. evil                      c. extinct                      d. affluent

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ evil - profit - generosity – spur - extinct - grossed ]

- 5- The company ----- over three million dollars last year.
- 6- All companies operate in the market and therefore have to produce a -----
- 7- Parents are always keen on keeping their children from ----- company.
- 8- He was known for his----- to his colleagues, so they all love him.
- 9- A lot of trades have become ----- because of the development of technology.



**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1-Give your opinion about, "Does money make the world go round?"

-----2-

Do you agree that money is the root of all evil? Justify your answer.  
 Or Money has become too much important. Explain.

I agree because :-

**Focus on**

1- Why is the National Assembly Building so special?

2-The National Assembly building has become a symbol of political representation within Kuwait.

3-The National Assembly Building has become an icon for Kuwaiti citizens. Explain.

**Episode Three**

1-In your opinion , what should the crew do during the voyage ?

-----2-

2-Could Jim have narrated the story differently?

**From a , b , c & d choose the correct definition the underlined word**

1. As far as I know coaches and footballers get tax cut salaries.

a. a compulsory payment to the government ,used to pay for public service.

b. a process of starting a computer system.

c. a process of starting a computer system.

d. something given for free.

2. I wonder whether university books are complimentary or not.

a. a public sale in which goods or property are sold to the highest bidder.

b. something given for free.

c. a process of starting a computer system.

d. a compulsory payment to the government ,used to pay for public service.

3. If all affluent countries give a hand to the poor countries, poverty will vanish.

a. very bad , harmful or wicked.

b. having no living members.

c. having a great deal of money, wealthy.

d. the quality of being kind and sharing.

4. My brothers always take advantage of my parents' generosity.

a. very bad , harmful or wicked.

b. having no living members.

c. having a great deal of money, wealthy.

d. the quality of being kind and sharing.



5. Parents are always keen on keeping their children from **evil** company.
- a. a process of starting a computer system.
  - b. a compulsory payment to the government ,used to pay for public service.
  - c. something given for free.
  - d. very bad , harmful or wicked.

**Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:**

*(barter – extinct – spur - insurance – charitable)*

- 1.....
- 2.....
- 3.....
- 4.....
- 5.....

**Language Functions**

**Complete the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Ahmed: Do you think that money is the most interesting thing in this world?

Ali:.....

Ahmed:why do you think that?

Ali: because money can't buy happiness for example.

Ahmed:.....

**What would you say in these situations :**

1- A tourist woman would like to visit a mosque.

.....

2- Your cousin is going to drive his father's car without permission.

.....

3- A friend said that money is the most important thing in life.

.....

4. A classmate asked you about the population in China.

.....





**Unit 10 Lessons 1&2 (S.B. 68&69)**

Word		Definition
Composure	n	The state or feeling of being calm and control of oneself.
Constancy	n	The quality of being faithful and dependable.
Enjoin	v	The instruct or urge (someone) to do something.
Gratefulness	n	Feeling or showing on appreciation of kindness thankfulness.
Injustice	n	Lock of fairness or justice.
Insolence	n	Showing a rude and arrogant lack of respect.
Self-restraint	n	Restraint imposed by oneself on one's own actions self control .

**Vocabulary**

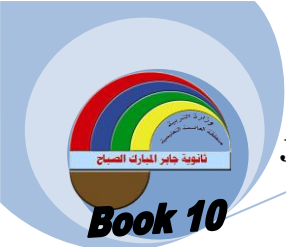
**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:**

- Ali's .....cost him losing all his friends.  
 a. gratefulness                      b. insolence                      c. border                      d. constancy
- The Holy Qura'an .....us to be good to our parents.  
 a. smuggles                      b. overtakes                      c. enjoins                      d. re-loads
- After he had regained his....., he began to speak quite gently.  
 a. fleet                      b. injustice                      c. composure                      d. deadline

**B) Fill in the spaces with words from the following list:**

(self-restraint- injustice - gratefulness -constancy- stacks of )

- What distinguishes Khalid more is his .....to working hard.
- Offering our mothers presents shows our respect and .....to our mothers.
- The sight of people suffering aroused a deep feeling of ..... in the world.
- Ali was calm enough though he heard very bad words .He showed admirable..... and kindness.



**Unit 10 Lessons 1&2 (S.B. 68&69)**

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

- 1- What different types of stories are there in the Holy Quran?  
 There are historic stories and stories about good people and prophets.
- 2- In your opinion , how do the stories in Holy Quran benefit us?  
 They benefit us by setting examples and understanding the hardship that the prophet faced.
- 3- **What pieces of advice did Luqman give to his son?**  
 He asked him to pray and be patient .  
 He asked him to reduce his voice and be humble .
- 4- **Suggest some forms of the virtues that Luqman stresses on !**  
 Luqman stresses on modesty, Patience ,Self restrain and respectfulness

**Unit 10 Lesson 3 (W.B. Vocabulary)**

Word		Definition
Chuckle	v	To laugh especially quietly or inwardly
Firmly	adv	Strongly and clearly
Fleet	n	A group of boats belonging to one company .
Retire	v	To stop working because you are a certain age.

**Vocabulary**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a , b, c, and d:**

- 1- My friend ----- from his job and will start his own business.  
**a. smuggled                      b. overtook                      c. retired                      d. recuperated**
- 2- My uncle----- as I told him how I lost my way home.  
**a. chuckled                      b. retired                      c. smuggled                      d. overtook**
- 3- Maher is very angry and sad because the trainer spoke to him so ----- .  
**a- kindly                      b-firmly                      c-slowly                      d-friendly**
- 4- I think Kuwait has a great number of ships. It has the biggest ----- in the region.  
**a-fleet                      b- composure                      c- injustice                      d- border**



**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1- What makes a person satisfied and happy in life?**

He should have enough money to live and a pleasant job  
 He should have good family ties.

**2 – In your opinion , what can people do after retirement?**

They can take up a hobby and read books.  
 They can Visit relatives and friends.

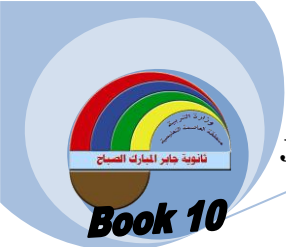
**Unit 10 Lessons 4&5 (S.B. 70&71)**

Word		Definition
Border	N	A line separating two geographical areas especially countries.
Drop off	v	To transport and leave someone somewhere.
Pick up	v	To go to somewhere to collect someone. typically in one's car.
Register	v	To enter your name and details on an official list
Re-load	v	To load something again.
Set off	v	To begin a journey.
Smuggle	v	To take things in and out of a country against the law.
Sudden	Adj	Done quickly without a warning.
Touch down	v	To make contact with the ground in landing.
Turn up	v	To arrive somewhere especially when you are expected there.

**Vocabulary**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, and d:**

- 1- You must have a valid passport to cross the ----- of any country.  
**a. stack                      b. composure                      c. constancy                      d. border**
- 2- Unfortunately, nobody came to ----- at the airport.  
**a. overtook                      b. dropped off                      c. knocked off                      d. picked me up**
- 3-I tried to .....the bus, but unfortunately, a speeding car knocked me off my bicycle.  
**a. overtake                      b. drop off                      c. smuggle                      d. touch down**
- 4- The first thing you must do at the airport before travelling is to----- .  
**a. touch down                      b. recuperate                      c. register                      d. reload**
- 5- Why don't you take it to an IT specialist to fix it and ----- all the lost programmes?  
**a. retire                      b. reload                      c. enjoin                      d. smuggle**



**Book 10**

**B) Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the following list:**

(fleet -sudden - smuggle- set off )

- 1-This woman was caught trying to ----- more than 25 kilos of heroin into the country.
- 2-It's said the footballer had had a ----- heart attack during the first half of the match.
- 3- My friends ----- for the airport at eleven o'clock.
- 4- This business man has a ----- of modern boats.

**Grammar**

Unit	10
Content	Adverbs of manner & Used to

**A-Do as shown between brackets ;**

- 1-He is a dangerous person. (Rewrite using; dangerously)  
 .....
- 2-He is a careless driver. (Rewrite using; carelessly)  
 .....
- 3-He is a fast / hard worker. (Rewrite using; works)  
 .....
- 4-They were angry while talking. (Rewrite using; angrily)  
 .....
- 5-Ali was fat, but now he is slim. (Rewrite using; used to)  
 .....

**B-Complete the sentences with USE TO or USED TO:**

- A-In the past, people didn't .....travel by plane, did they?  
 B-No they did not. They .....travel by land and sea.  
 A-How long did it ..... take?  
 B-A lot longer. A boat from England to Hong Kong ..... take about three weeks, for instance.  
 A-Wow, did not they ..... get bored?  
 B-No, I think they .....spend their time reading or playing board games.

**C-Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:**

- 1- He doesn't use to playing football when he was young.
- 2- Yesterday, he is driving careless.



**Unit 10 Lessons 7&8 Vocabulary**

Word		Definition
Crazily	adv	A great degree.
Dreadful	adj	Very bad.
Emotive	adj	Making people have strong feeling.
Knock off	v	To fall of after a collision.
Monotonous	adj	Dull tedious and repetitious.
Overtake	v	To catch up with and pass while traveling in the same direction.
Recuperate	v	To recover from illness or exertion.
Stack of	n	A pile of objects typically one that neatly arranged.

**A) Fill in the spaces with words from the following list:**

( firmly , monotonous , borders , recuperate , stacks )

- 1- Have you really read all these ----- of books?
- 2- Ali stayed about two months in hospital to----- after he broke his leg.
- 3- I hate a ----- life when I do the same thing as a routine. I need to change that.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling by air ?

- a. Advantages: \* It's faster than other means of transport. \* It's more comfortable also.
- b. Disadvantages: \* It's risky. \* It's expensive.

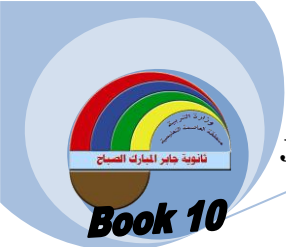
2- What are the advantages and disadvantages of traveling by sea?

- a. Advantages: \* It's cheaper than traveling by air. \* It's joyful and healthy.
- b. Disadvantages: \* It's dangerous. ( sharks , violent storms, seasickness). \* It takes longer time .

**3- In your opinion ,life is not about finding yourself. Life is about creating yourself . How can you create yourself?**

I have a good education .

I can create myself by identifying talents and developing them.



**Literature Time**  
**Treasure Island**  
**By Robert Louis Stevenson**  
**Episode 4**

**1- What should you do if you want to escape from pirates ?**

- I should Try to get away from them.
- I should quickly hid under or behind trees
- I should move away quietly and then run as you have never run before .

**2- In your opinion, haw can a marooned man live or survive in an isolated island ?**

He can live on fish , some animals or plants .

**Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:**

(Knock off – Smuggle – Sudden - Injustice – Pick up crazily – emotive)

- 1-.....
- 2-.....
- 3-.....
- 4-.....
- 5-.....
- 6-.....
- 7-.....

**Language Functions**

**A-Complete the following dialogue:**

A:Who is Luqman?

B-.....

A: What was his advice for his son?

**B- Write what would you say in the following situations.**

1-Your friend told you what you learned from Luqman's advice for his son.

2-You are asking the way to the computer center.

.....



**Book 10**

**Composition**

An important part of modern science is to strive for clear understanding. Therefore, scientific explanations are always welcomed as they help us to have a greater understanding of the world. That's way Islamic society has always respected and had an interest in science.

**Write a report of two paragraphs on the advantages and disadvantages of "Science" (12-15 lines).**

**Guide words:**

**Advantages:**

Solutions to man's problems / curing diseases / end hunger and poverty / life easier / more comfortable / new inventions / transportation / medicine.

**Disadvantages:**

Modern inventions / a curse / atomic bomb / nuclear weapons / death / destruction / harmful / danger / fear.

**Write your plan here**







## Reading Comprehension & Summary Making

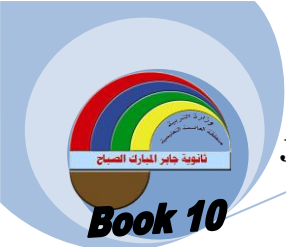
**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

In today's global world, the importance of English can not be denied and ignored since English is the most common language spoken everywhere. With the help of developing technology, English has been playing a major role in many sectors including medicine, engineering, and education which is the most important arena where English is needed. English should be the medium of instruction at universities for the following three reasons: finding a high-quality job, communicating with the international world, and accessing scientific sources in the student's major field.

The first reason for why English should be the medium of instruction at universities is that it helps students find a high quality jobs for students to find. the most important common language is obviously English. In addition to this, especially, high-quality jobs need good understanding ability and speaking in English. Therefore, companies can easily open out to other countries, and these companies generally employ graduates whose English is fluent and orderly. the student who knows English is able to be more efficient in his job because he can use the information from foreign sources and web sites. new graduates have to know English in order to get a high-quality job, and the others, who don't know English, may have lack of communication and be paid less money.

The second reason, is that it enables students to communicate with the international world, the most important thing for both university students and graduates is to follow the development in tecnology. For this reason, they have to learn common language. However, some of the university students can't obtain English education in their university. Unfortunately, these people may lose their communication with worldwide subjects and topics.

The last reason is that it faclitates accessing information. All of the students have to do some projects or homeworks which are related with their field during the university education. the education in universities should be done with English for three reasons. First, students who know English are able to find their favourite job related with their field. Second, they can communicate with others internationally. Third, as a major language in universities, English makes accessing information easy for students.



**Book 10**

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1. The main idea of the passage is about -----
  - a) English has been playing a major role in many sectors
  - b) the education in universities should be done with English
  - c) English enables students to communicate with the international world
  - d) English helps students to find high quality jobs for students
  
2. This report can be titled:
  - a) Education in the world
  - b) comparison between the languages
  - c) The role of universities to learn English
  - d) The importance of English
  
3. The underlined word efficient means -----
  - a) able to work well without making mistakes or wasting time
  - b) moving slowly without much energy
  - c) able to learn , understand and do quickly and easily
  - d) full of enthusiasm
  
4. The underlined word it in the second paragraph refers to -----
  - a) medium
  - b) university
  - c) instruction
  - d) english language

**B) Answer the following questions:**

5. English has been playing a major role in many sectors including medicine, engineering, and education , justify .

.....

.....

6. why should English be the medium of instruction at universities ?

.....

.....



**Book 10**  
**Summary Making:**

With reference to the last paragraph and In not less than 4 sentences of your own, write down Why should the education in universities be done with English ?

.....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

**Translation**

**A: With reference to the second paragraph, translate the following into good Arabic:**

The second reason, is that it enables students to communicate with the international world, the most important thing for both university students and graduates is to follow the development in technology. For this reason, they have to learn common language. However, some of the university students can't obtain English education in their university.

.....  
 .....  
 .....  
 .....

**B: Translate the following into good English:**

1. أعطى لقمان لأبنيه عدة نصائح مثل التواضع و ضبط النفس .

.....  
 .....

2 هناك الكثير من الفضائل التي يجب علينا أن نراعيها مثل احترام الآخرين.

.....  
 .....



**Unit 11**

**Lesson 1-2 (S.B.84&85)**

Word		Definition
asap	Exp	As soon as possible.
Colleague	n	A person with whom one works especially in profession or business.
Current	n	A body of water or air moving in a definite direction.
Impromptu	adj	Done without being planned organized or rehearsed.
Rearrange	v	To change the position, time or order of something.
Starvation	b	Lack of food
Unreliable	adj	Untrustworthy irresponsible.
Urgent ( adj.)	adj	Requiring immediate action or attention.
Well-sealed	adj	Closed very securely.

**A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ **urgent - unreliable - well-sealed - rearrange - asap** ]

- 1- The report is quite good, but you'd better ----- the paragraphs
- 2- Although it's easy to get up-to-date information you need on the Net, some of the information sources are ----- . So, we shouldn't trust these sites.
- 3- Make sure that the bottles are -----.
- 4- There must be ----- measures to stop the spread of the disease.
- 5- The manager asked me to send this report ----- .

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ **starvation - colleagues - current - unreliable - impromptu** ]

- 6- Being aware of the mentality of your ----- helps you avoid any trouble.
- 7- It isn't easy to swim against the ----- or you will get drowned.
- 8- It's really embarrassing to be asked to give a/an ----- speech on a certain occasion.
9. Isn't it fair to see people die of ----- while others leading a rich life.

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1- Messages are sent for communication. What are the different types of messages?**

**2- Messages are sent for many reasons such as.....**

**People send messages for many purposes such as .....**

**3- Messages are sent in many ways Mention three.**

**How do we send messages?**



4- In your opinion , people sometimes send messages in a bottle. When do they do this?

.....  
 .....

5- Why do people leave messages on the phone?

.....  
 .....

6- In your opinion ,what are the benefits of e-mails and phone text messages?

.....  
 .....

**Unit 11**

**Lesson 3 (W.B.)**

Word		Definition
Fasten	v	To fix or join securely.
Homing	adj	Relating to an animal's ability to fly home from a great distance.
Illegally	adv	Against the law.
Instinct	n	A natural or intuitive way of behaving.

**Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ fasten - homing - well-sealed – instinct - illegally ]

- 1- Don't forget to ----- your seatbelt while driving your car.
- 2- The criminal was caught as he was ----- smuggling drugs.
- 3- Pigeons have the natural instinct to fly back to their nests, so they are called ----- .
- 4- It is a must to keep the lids bottles of medicines ----- .

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- In your opinion , what did the Greeks use pigeons messaging for?

.....

2- Why are pigeons called " homing pigeons " ?

.....

3- In recent times, pigeons messaging have been used in wartime. Give reasons.

.....

4- Why are "boomerang" pigeons called so?

.....

5- In what ways has sending messages changed since the first carrier pigeons?

.....  
 .....



**Unit 11      Lessons 4&5 (S.B.86&87)**

Word		Definition
Activate	v	To make something active and able to operate.
Band	n	The wavelength of a radio or digital signal.
Conference call	n	A linking of several telephones, so that people in different places speak.
Deadline	n	The latest time or date by which something should be completed.
Flash	v	To shine a bright light on and off.
Frequency	n	The wavelength of a radio or digital signal (see band)
Handy	adj	Convenient to handle or use, useful.
Harmony	n	Agreement or concord.
Hassle	n	Irritating inconvenience.
Portable	adj	Easily carried.
Slide	v	To move smoothly over a surface.
Unlock	v	To make a phone accessible to user.
Upgrade	v	To raise (something) to a higher standard.

**A)- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:**

- 1- You know technology changes incredibly rapidly so I have to ----- my knowledge.  
**a. upgrade                      b. fasten                      c. unlock                      d. flash**
- 2- I actually admire that student's personality. What do you expect of a person living with himself and the others in-----?  
**a. entrance                      b. harmony                      c. hassle                      d. frequency**
- 3- Thanks to our teachers' efforts all lessons are very -----.  
**a. dead                      b. handy                      c. perfect                      d. portable**
- 4- You have to change the ----- of the BBC World Service channel to watch it better.  
**a. emergency                      b. harmony                      c. hassle                      d. frequency**

**B)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ **deadline - conference call - slide – unlock – hassle – portable - band - activate** ]

- 5- Could you please stop that ----- . I need to finish my work without disturbance.
- 6- It is easy to ----- the SIM card out of your phone into another one.
- 7- When the first computer was invented, no one imagined that it would be----- .
- 8- I've tried hard to ----- the gate but in vain.
- 9- The ----- of submitting your report is next Monday.



**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- What does SIM stand for? What is a SIM card ?

.....  
 .....

2-In your opinion , how useful is a SIM card?

.....  
 .....

3- Changing your SIM card from a phone to another isn't a problem. Explain.

.....  
 .....

4- What personal identity information does the SIM card hold?

.....  
 .....

**Grammar**

Unit	11
Content	Passive mixed tenses

**Active**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>S</u>	<u>V (active form)</u>	<u>object</u>	<u>complement</u>
He	prepared	the lesson	for the next day.

**Passive**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<u>Object</u>	<u>V (passive from)</u>	<u>by + S</u>	<u>complement</u>
The lesson	was prepared	by him	for the next day.

\* We make chairs of wood.

\* **Chairs are made** of wood.

\* He punished me for unknown reason.

(Passive)

\* Samir is reading an exciting story.

(Active)

\* **An exciting story is being read.**

(Passive)

\* They were carrying two tables out into the garden.

(Passive)

\* The room was being decorated.

(B.W: They)

\* I have given him four novels.

\* **He has been given** four novels.



**Book 10** Novels



- \* No body has ever seen her behave badly.  
 ..... (Passive)
- \* The exercise hasn't been answered by any student.  
 ..... (Active)

**B) Correct the underlined mistakes in each of the following sentences:**

1- While he is walking, he was craches by acar.

.....

2- In the end of this year, many projects will have carried out.

.....

**Unit 11      Lessons 7&8 (S.B. 88&89)**

Word		Definition
Alarm	v	To cause someone to feel frightened .disturbed or n danger.
Answer phone	n	An other term for answer machine.
Briefly	adv	Of short duration.
Confident	adj	Feeling assured about something.
Next of kin	n	A person closest living relative.
Ring	n	An informal term for a telephone call.
Tone	n	A musical note or sound used as a particular signal.
Tutor	n	A private teacher, typically one who teaches a single student or a very small group.

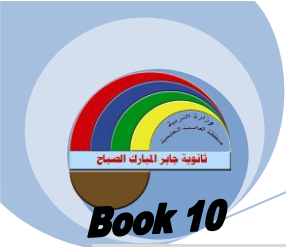
**Vocabulary**

**A)- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:**

[ **alarmed - answerphone - briefly - confident – next of kin – ring – tutors** ]

- 1- I asked the lost child about the phone number of his ----- but he in vain.
- 2- I don't need such full details. Would you explain the matter -----?
- 3- Good ----- know well how to activate their students to enrich their knowledge.
- 4- The moment I heard her crying, I was ----- . I thought something wrong happened.
- 5- Dad checks the ----- messages when he gets back home to see who called him.
- 6- You must be ----- while you are being interviewed.
- 7- Please, give me a ----- the moment you arrive home.





**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**Answer the following questions:**

1- What information does an answer phone message form contain?

.....  
.....

2. In your opinion ,what are the steps of leaving an answer phone message ?

.....  
.....

3. When do we sometimes need to leave an answerphone message rather than a text message ?

.....  
.....

4- In your opinion , answerphone messages are a relatively new form of communication. Where can the answer phone used ?

.....  
.....

**Literature Time  
Treasure Island  
Episode 5**

1- In your opinion , what will a man do when he is dealing with pirates or criminals ?

.....  
.....

2-Which character was the most interesting? Give reasons.

.....  
.....

**Use each of the following words in a meaningful sentence:**

(Unreliable – harmony – Tutor - Portable – Instinct )

- 1-.....
- 2-.....
- 3-.....
- 4-.....
- 5-.....

**Language Functions**

**☺ Complete the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Mohamed: It was a very bad day in my life.

Ali :.....?

Mohamed: I was going to school when.....

Ali :Did you go to the doctor?

Mohamed:.....

Ali : I wish you speedy recovery.

**☺ What would you say in these situations :**

1-Your friend told you that you got high marks in the exam.

.....  
.....

2-You returned from school very hungry.

.....  
.....



**Unit 12**  
**Lessons 1&2 (S.B. 90&91)**

Word		Definition
Aviation	n	The Flying or operating of aircraft .
Coincide with	v	To happen at the same time as something else, especially by chance.
Exemplary	adj	Excellent providing a good example to others .
Gliding	n	The sport of flying in a light engine less aircraft .
Instructor	n	A person who teaches something.
Intensely	adv	Strongly in high degree.
Notably	adv	Especially in a particular.

**Vocabulary**

**Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :**

**(( intensely - gliding - notably –coincide - instructor – aviation – exemplary ))**

- 1- Today we have the latest technology in the field of .....
- 2- I timed my holiday to ..... with the children's school holiday.
- 3- You seem to admire your teacher. He is really.....
- 4- I want to take a flying lesson but I don't find a free .....
- 5- We need to improve our English language, ..... writing skill.
- 6- Welcome Mr. Hamad. Now can you describe your project .....

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**1-Write the advantages and disadvantages of being a pilot .**

.....  
 .....

**2. In your opinion ,what is interesting about being a pilot or flying a plane?**

.....  
 .....

**3. What kind of dangers may you face when flying a plane?**

.....  
 .....

**4.What are the qualities needed to be a pilot?**

.....  
 .....

**5- What are the facilities available on a plane?**

.....  
 .....



**Unit 12**  
**Lessons 3**

Word		Definition
Biplane	n	An early type of an airplane with two pairs of wings.
Landmark	n	A feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen and recognized from a distance.
Plague	v	To cause continual trouble or distress to a group of people.
Prejudicial	adj	Having a bad effect on something.
Rusty	adj	A metal object covered in reddish –brown substance, mostly formed when iron or steel gets wet.
Transcontinental	adj	Crossing a continent especially a transport to ate.

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :**

- Wait a minute; I didn't want anything to ----- the conference.  
 a. activate      b. plague      c. flash      d. slide
- Watching too much TV has a ----- effect on the lives of young people.  
 a. rusty      b. prejudicial      c. transcontinental      d. acclaimed
- The ----- railway goes from New York to San Francisco.  
 a. buzzing      b. portable      c. handy      d. transcontinental
- Have you ever seen or flown a -----?  
 No, I have never done that.  
 a. landmark      b. biplane      c. gliding      d. instructor
- My shoulder's been ----- me all week. So, I must visit your doctor.  
 a. activating      b. sliding      c. plaguing      d. overtaking

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

1- .In what ways has air travel changed the way people live?

.....  
 .....

2. Mention some of the air travel problems ?

.....  
 .....

3-.To fulfill your dreams, you need ..... Complete

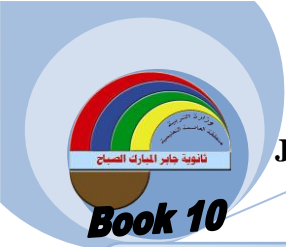
.....  
 .....

4. What problems may one face to achieve his/her ambition ?

.....  
 .....

5. Mention some of the air travel problems ?

.....  
 .....



**Book 10**

**Unit 12**  
**Lessons 4&5**

Word		Definition
Acclaimed	adj	Highly praised.
Attendant	n	A person employed to provide a service to the public, such as on a flight.
Cabin	n	The area for passengers in an aircraft.
Confrontational	adj	Likely to seek argument or disagreement.
Corporation	n	A big company or a group of companies.
Courteously	adv	Said or done in a polite manner.
Expression	n	The look on some one's face that shows a particular emotion.
Mumble	v	To say something quietly. Making it too difficult for others to hear.
Resemble	v	to look or seem like.
Stern	adj	Serious and unrelenting
Stunned	adj	Astonished or shocked

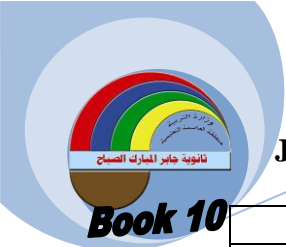
**Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :**

( **courteously - landmark - stern - corporation - cabin – attendants – acclaimed – alarm** )

- 1- He gave me a ----- look once I started to criticize him.
- 2- Big Ben is a famous ----- in London.
- 3- Can you give me some information about the ----- you're working for?
- 4- The pilot and his co-pilot are staying in a -----.
- 5- Ali always behaves ----- towards his family, so they love him a lot.
- 6- It is a well-known airline company as it provides professional ----- .

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :**

- 1- You should ask the flight ----- to show you where your seat is.  
**a. harmony                      b. attendant                      c. instructor                      d. colleague**
- 2- I watched *Titanic* last night and I was ----- by the film's tragic end.  
**a. confident                      b. stunned                      c. handy                      d. unrealizable**
- 3- Hamad always ----- about being too busy,  
**a. coincides                      b. plagues                      c. resembles                      d. mumbles**
- 4- They ----- their parents in the way they behave when they are angry.  
**a. aviate                      b. resemble                      c. endeavour                      d. retire**
- 5- Have you heard? Ahmed was chosen as an/ a ----- student.  
**a. Gliding                      b. portable                      c. confrontational                      d. exemplar**



Unit	12
content	Relative pronouns-third conditional

# Grammar

## Relative clauses



### {1} who

- ➔ This is the boy . He won the gold medal. (who)
- ➔ This is the boy who won the gold medal .
- \* A lawyer advises people about law. (who)
- \* A lawyer is the person who advises people about law.

### {2} which

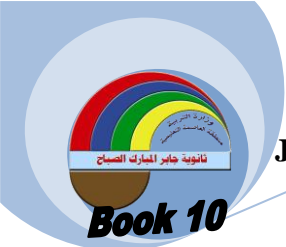
- ➔ We bought a new a car . It is very expensive (which)
- \*We bought a new car which is very expensive.
- ➔ The computer is useful. ( which)
- \*The computer is the machine which is useful.

### {3} whene

- ➔ We take our holiday in July . We go to Alex at that time. (when)
- \* We take our holiday in July when we go to Alex.

### {4} whose

- ➔ We saw some people . Their car broke down. (whose)
- ◆We saw some people whose car broke down.



**Book 10**

**- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1- I can't buy you the car ..... you asked for.  
 a) who      b) whose      c) when      d) which
- 2- He traveled to London .....he was born.  
 a) where      b) whose      c) when      d) which
- 3- At last we managed ..... Find the answer to the mysterious
- 4- That's the villa ..... my uncle lives in.  
 a) where      b) which      c) when      d) whose
- 5-The first of January is the day ..... We celebrate the new year.  
 a) which      b) where      c) when      d) that
- 6-That young goalkeeper ..... is standing on the left ,is my son.  
 a) which      b) whose      c) where      d) who
7. I have a friend ..... father is a well known doctor .  
 a) which      b) who      c) whose      d) whom

**2) Do as shown between brackets:**

1. Maged helped the old man. His hair was grey. ( whose )  
 .....
2. The conference was held at the hotel. ( where )  
 .....
3. She understood the lesson. It was difficult. ( which )  
 .....
4. The girl gets full marks. She is clever. ( who )  
 .....

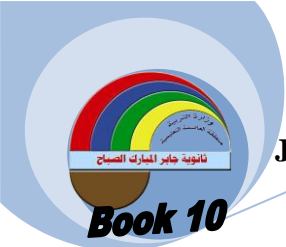
**The third conditional " If "**

***If + ( had + P.P )  $\implies$  Would \ + have + P.P  
 would \ + have + P.P +if + ( had + P.P )***

- If she had studied hard last term, she would have passed the exam.***  
*She didn't study hard. She didn't pass the exam.*
- They would have won the last match if they had played well.***  
*They didn't win the match. They didn't play well.*
- If he had been careful, he might not have made this fatal mistake.***
- If you had played well, you would have won the match.***
- If you had studied well, you would have passed the test.***

**Correct the verbs between brackets :**

- 1- If you (ask) ..... me to paint your room, I would have helped you.
- 2-He (come) ..... on time if he had been able to.
- 3- If I (have) .....money, I would have bought this Rolls Royce .
- 4- If Ann (not to work)..... hard , she (succeed).....



**Book 10**

**CORRECT THE UNDERLINED MISTAKES IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING:**

- 1- If munirah hadn't been fascinated with planes, she wouldn't have join the Jordanian royal academy.  
 .....
- 2- This is the place when I spend the weekend last week.

**Unit 12**  
**Lessons 7&8**

Word		Definition
Altitude	n	The height of a plane in relation to sea level.
Aviate	v	To pilot or fly in an airplane .
Baby carriage	n	A four wheel carriage for a baby ,pushed by a person on foot.
Buzzing	adj	Low ,continuous humming or murmuring..
Control	n	The switch or devices by which a machine is operated.
Co-pilot	n	A second pilot in an aircraft, assisting the pilot.
Custom-built	adj	(of a product ) made for a customer's special order.
Endeavour	v	To try to attempt .
Eyewitness	n	A person who has seen something happen and so can give a first hand description.
Fog	n	Thick cloud which is difficult to see things.
Headline	n	Heading at atop of an article or page in a news paper or magazine.
Incident ( n.)	n	An event, especially one that is unusual
Radar	n	A system for detecting the speed and position of aircrafts
Velocity	n	The speed of something in a given direction
Voice-activated	adj	(of a device) can be controlled by voice.

**Fill in the spaces with a suitable words from the list :**  
**( buzzing– incident – control– baby-carriage –fog – headline –velocity – eyewitness )**

- 1- Thick ----- has made driving conditions dangerous.
- 2- A young man was seriously injured in a shooting ----- on Saturday night.
- 3- If you can't ----- your dog, put it on a lead.
- 4- I heard a/an ----- sound that made me so irritable.
- 5- I have a new born baby. So, I have to buy a -----.
- 6- A/ an ----- informed the police about the robbery he had seen.



Scientists use modern devices for measuring the ----- of the wind.

**From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer :**

- 1- Engineers are ----- hard to locate the source of the problem in Toyota cars.  
a. endeavouring      b. overtaking      c. enjoying      d. aviating
- 2- The pilot announced that we are currently flying at an ----- 15000 meters.  
a. altitude      b. baby-carriage      c. plague      d. coincide with
- 3- The ----- always helps the pilot to take control of the car.  
a. co-pilot      b. fog      c. incident      d. velocity
- 4- The news of his death was splashed in the ----- across all the newspapers.  
a. headline      b. fog      c. incident      d. velocity

**Set Book (Suggested Questions & Sample Answers)**

**Focus On**

1- a. What do you know about Ahmad Meshari AL Adwani ?

.....  
.....

2. In your opinion, how do you show respect and belonging towards your beloved country ?

.....  
.....

3. Ahmed Meshari AL- ADWANI has done a lot for Kuwait but what is his major contribution ?

.....  
.....

4. What are the advantages of choosing a career as a writer?

.....  
.....

5. What are the disadvantages of choosing a career as a writer?

.....  
.....

**LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS**

**COMPLETE THE MISSING PARTS IN THE FOLLOWING DIALOGUE**

Shop assistant: .....?

Ahmed: I'm looking for a Jacket.

Shop assistant: What colour do you prefer?

Ahmed:.....

Shop assistant:.....

Ahmed: I think it suits me.

**WHAT WOULD YOU SAY IN THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS:**

1- A friend of yours wants your opinion about his mobile phone.

.....

2- Your brother always complains of a terrible headache.

.....





Money is a double-edged weapon that can harm as much as it does well.  
Write a report of **12 sentences (140 words)** explaining how money can be a blessing and a curse at the same time.

**The following guide ideas may help you:**

- The teachings of Islam and the wise use of money.
- Money is the root of evil.
- Money as a blessing.
- Pieces of advice concerning the proper use of money.

**Writing Plan**

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## Reading Comprehension & Summary Making

Read the passage. then answer the questions below.

Normal life never stays normal for long simply because it is full of stress. Stress is often described as a feeling of being overloaded, **wound- up**, tense and nervous. We all experience stress at times. It can sometimes be positive and help to motivate us to get a task finished, or perform well. But stress can also be harmful if we become over-stressed and it interferes with our ability to get on with our normal life for too long.

When we face a stressful event, our bodies respond by activating the nervous system and releasing hormones such as adrenaline and cortisol from the adrenal glands. These hormones cause physical changes in the body which help us to react quickly and effectively to get through the stressful situation. They prepare our bodies to stay and fight or flee the situation. This is sometimes called the 'fight or flight' response. The hormones increase our heart rate, breathing, blood pressure, metabolism and muscle tension.

While these changes help us try to meet the challenges of the stressful situation, they can cause negative physical or psychological symptoms if stress is not controlled. These symptoms can include headaches, other aches and pains, anxiety, anger, depression, high blood pressure, heart diseases, lack of confidence and many other symptoms.

Learning to handle stress in healthy ways is very important. Fortunately, it is easy to learn simple techniques that help. **These** include recognizing the causes of stress (some stress is natural), taking steps to deal with the problem, tackling the symptoms and most importantly, asking for help from a friend or a professional. The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail — since it's beyond our control — we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what's within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing. In addition to that, having certain routines throughout the day help us to relax, better enjoy what we have in our lives and manage the **harmful** effects of stress. These routines include regular times for exercise and relaxation, and planning ahead to do certain jobs on specific days of the week.

**A) From a, b, c and, d choose the correct answer:**

1. The main idea of the first paragraph is :

- Body reaction to stress
- Types of stress
- Challenges and symptoms
- Dealing with stress



2. The underlined word “**wound-up**” in paragraph (1) means .....

  - a) afraid
  - b) careful
  - c) worried
  - d) not ready

  
3. We need stress in our lives only when it .....

  - a) prepares us to fight or flight.
  - b) helps us to do better.
  - c) makes us feel out of control.
  - d) interferes with our ability to live normally.

  
4. The adrenal glands in the body .....

  - a) release different hormones.
  - b) cause physical changes.
  - c) help us to react quickly.
  - d) increase our heart rates.

  
5. The underlined pronoun “**These**” in paragraph (4) refers to .....

  - a) steps
  - b) causes
  - c) techniques
  - d) symptoms

  
6. The ‘**antonym/ opposite**’ of the underlined word “**harmful**” is .....

  - a) safe
  - b) useful
  - c) suitable
  - d) valuable



**B) Answer the following questions :**

7. What negative symptoms would a person experience during a stressful situation?

.....  
.....

8. Explain what is meant by 'fight or flight'.

.....  
.....

9. What's the relation between daily routines and stress?

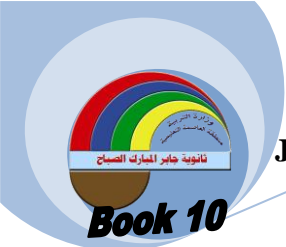
.....  
.....

**C) Summary Making**

**With reference to paragraph (4) and in not less than 4 sentences of your own, write about the techniques for managing stress.**

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

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### Translation

**A) With reference to the last paragraph of the reading passage, translate the following into good Arabic:**

The worst thing for stress is trying to take control over uncontrollable things. Because when we fail, since it's beyond our control, we only get more stressed out and feel helpless. Doing what's within our power moves us forward and is empowering and energizing.

.....

.....

.....

.....

**B) Translate from Arabic to English :**

1. تقول الدراسات أن النفط الخام قد يتسبب بضرر بيئي وإحتباس حراري.

.....

.....

2. كان الحمام يستخدم في أوقات الحرب لارسال تقارير عسكرية من مكان لآخر.

.....

.....